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# The Continuing Relevance of the Myth of American Exceptionalism to the Current American Political Practice

Dissertation Submitted to the Department of Letters and English Language in  
Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements of the Degree of Master in Language,  
Literature and Civilization.

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## **Abstract**

The present dissertation is intended to investigate exceptionalism in American society and politics. The method that is used in this study is the historical analytical approach. It aims at providing the necessary information to understand the impact of exceptionalism on the American society and politics. Therefore, this work is meant to provide a clear analysis of the main events and facts that contributed to the transformation of American's thoughts and make it exceptional. For instance, indicating the idea that the United States is a nation qualitatively different from the rest of the world, with a mission and responsibility to lead the world to democracy and freedom. It has been the focus of numerous studies within the fields of United States' history and foreign affairs, as well as international relations. While the body of work on American Exceptionalism is extensive, the exact usages, purposes, and implications of the notion on US policies, as well as its role in the United Nations, is unfortunately still unexplored.

**Keywords** : American exceptionalism - Americans thoughts – American politics – National identity - International relation – US policy

**Declaration**

We hereby declare that this dissertation entitled, “The continuing relevance of the myth of American Exceptionalism to the current political practice”, is our own work and that all the sources we have quoted from have been acknowledged by means of references.

Date:

Boutheyna BOUABDALLAH

Selma BERKANE

### **Dedication**

This dissertation is dedicated to Allah Almighty my Creator, my strong pillar, my source of

Inspiration, wisdom, knowledge and understanding. He has been the source of my

Strength throughout this dissertation and on his wings only have i soared.

To my lovely parents, who have always encourage me and whose good examples have

tought me to work hard for things that I aspired to achieve.

To my beloved. brothers Houcine, Abdelhafid and Ahmed.

To my soul mates my sisters Souad, warda, Ghania, Nadjet, Nawel, Nadia, Nessrine, And Yasmina.

To the Sons and Daughters of my brothers and sisters, the joy of my life.

To all my dearest friends: Boutheyna, Wafa, Samo, Amel, Rahma, Djamila, Sabrina

And Zina, to all my family.

Thank you all of you, my love for you can never be quantified. Allah blesses you

*Selma*

## Dedication

This dissertation is dedicated to Allah, thank you for the guidance, strenght, power of mind, protection and skills for giving me a healthy life. All of these, I offer to you Allah.

To my beloved parents, who have been my source of inspiration and gave me strengh when I thought of giving up, who continually provide their moral, spiritual, emotional, and financial support.

To my dear brothers Mahfoud, Houssam, Issam, Wail and Imad, and to my wonderful sister, Mayada, Madiha, Kenza, and to my princess Yousra.

To my dearest husband for his patience, love, humor, greatest support, my biggest comfort, my strongest motivation.

To my dearest friends: Selma, Sabrina, Samona and Rahma.

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**LIST OF ACRONYMS and ABRIVIATION**

A.G.L:	American Global Leadership.
A.N:	American Nation
A.N.I:	American National Identity
N.A.T.O:	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
T.V:	Television
U.N:	United Nation
U.S:	Unted States.
U.S.A:	United States of America.

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## Introduction

Demonstrating the thought that the United States may be a country subjectively diverse and different from the rest of the world, with a mission and obligation to lead the world to majority rule government and opportunity, American Exceptionalism has been the center of various ponders inside the areas of United States 'history and household and outside issues, as well as universal relations.

Whereas the body of work on American exceptionalism is broad, the precise utilizations, purposes and suggestions of the idea on United States arrangements, as well as its part within the United States Country is shockingly still unexplored. American Exceptionalism runs as a ruddy string through the history and culture of the United States. In American National history, it is reflected within the thought of puritans and the picture of "A City Upon a Hill" and echoes through the talk of the American insurgency Washington's Farwell address Show Predetermination and the wilderness soul, the gettysburg address and endless broad discourses.

In foreign policy American Exceptionalism indicates a sense of the United States seeing itself as ordained to bring flexibility and majority rule government to the world, but frequently keeping to its claim guidelines and conditions with respect to worldwide relations when doing so. The conviction in American Exceptionalism outlines the talk on Remote Arrangement among choice creators and "affect arrangement in a nearly concealed, unimaginable manner". Arrangements are conceived nearly naturally in Exceptionalist terms and this can be not fair basically since it will be politically advantageous but since those terms frame a normal portion of the dialect they utilize to get it the world around them.

In expansion, American Exceptionalism was more definitively formed by the beliefs of the European edification. In any case, most explanations of American Exceptionalism assume

that America's values, political framework and history are one of a kind and commendable of all inclusive adoration. They moreover infer that the United State is both ordained and entitled to play a unmistakable and positive part on the world organize.

Exceptionalism in American society and politics has a central objective on examining the ways that the thought of Exceptionalism molded USA history and impacted Americans relationship with the rest of the world, and its primary objective to assist in forming American political hone. In this manner, the commitment of the American Exceptionalism in American writing and its affect on the society. In expansion, the significance of American Exceptionalism progressing the political personality.

Consequently, numerous scholars have shown interest in American Exceptionalism since of its ongoing affect on society and politics. Such analysts have carried out various researchers for more comprehension to the social and political accomplishment of American Exceptionalism. Those works displayed thoughts related to this subject, their discoveries and recommendations are surveyed here beneath the point of appearing the suggestions of Exceptionalism in American society and politics.

The discussion of the topic can be summarized in the following questions: What are the aspects of American Exceptionalism? What is the relevance of American Exceptionalism to the current political practice? Has the American Exceptionalism left traces and consequences on the world? How Donald Trump is making the United States rethink in American Exceptionalism?

To answer the questions above, the present dissertation follows the historical-analytical approach because of the nature of topic under study. Since this work is dealing with an issue in American civilization, the method of research will be followed in our study is the historical one. In addition, the chronological order of the events and facts that contributed to shape American Exceptionalism forces the use of this method. Since it reflected in the thought of

puritans and the image of a "City Upon a Hill" and echoes through the rhetoric of the American Revolution, address Manifest Destiny and the frontier spirit.

This study will be presented in two chapters. We will proceed along the following outline: the first chapter defines and dramatizes the history and roots of American Exceptionalism. Then representing its aspects focusing on the economic world leadership. Finally, we have to give a clear explanation of American Exceptionalism in American literature, precisely in Whitman and Melville's literature.

The second chapter sheds light on the implications and the consequences of American Exceptionalism. Than American Exceptionalism and the shaping of American political practice. Also, the present chapter shows American Exceptionalism and the political identity, and the American universal mission. Moreover, the chapter demonstrates the Relevance of American Exceptionalism to the current political practice. Finally, the chapter gives the American Exceptionalism in Donald Trump's policy, giving Donald trump's conception of American Exceptionalism, and the last one shows the rebirth of American Exceptionalism. In the conclusion, we review the chapters to finally confirm that American Exceptionalism was a real turning point in American history at all aspects of life.

## Chapter One: An Overview of American Exceptionalism

American Exceptionalism is a belief system that considers those of the United States as interesting, "around countries in certain or negative connotations, for admiration to its thoughts from claiming popular government. It is related to subjects that have to do with different conceptions of the perfect one. The history of the United States which seems, according to the myth, to be unique in relation to different countries. In this view, American exceptionalism stems from the American Revolution, getting to be what political researcher Seymour Martian Lipset called "the initial new nation" What's more Creating those American belief system for "Americanism"<sup>1</sup>, dependent upon liberty, egalitarianism, individualism, republicanism, democracy, and free enterprise commercial concerns.

### 1. Defining American Exceptionalism

The term 'American Exceptionalism' is the principle part of the US dignity; in point of fact, the president of the USA frequently plays the role of Exceptionalist in chief. While power (competence) is "every president's north star" and main contemplation, a belief in an Exceptional America is as well like the continually current moon. In other words, American Exceptionalism is the idea that the US has a single and incomparable history of freedom<sup>2</sup> and liberty<sup>3</sup> and democracy<sup>4</sup>, as a result, the necessity of the success of America to be a world

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<sup>1</sup> Americanism: is an expression that is typical of people living in the united states of America. Collins Dictionary. <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/amp/english/americanism>, accessed February 20, 2019.

<sup>2</sup> Freedom: the power right to act, speak, or think as one wants. Oxford Dictionaries. <https://en.Oxforddictionaries.Com/definition/freedom> accessed February 20, 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Liberty: the quality or state of being free within society from oppressive restrictions imposed by authority on one's way of life, behavior, or political views. Oxford Dictionaries. <https://en.Oxforddictionaries.Com/definition/liberty>.

<sup>4</sup> Democracy: is a system of government in which people choose their rulers by voting for them in elections. Collins English Dictionary. <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/English/democracy>.

power. In this way, and according to this idea, the US has a mission to spread its principals of freedom in all over the world.<sup>5</sup>

More significantly, the myth of “American Exceptionalism” emerges in a speech given beyond the *Arbella*<sup>6</sup> by the Puritan John Winthrop in 1630. Throughout a trip to the New World in the seventeenth century, Winthrop spoke of god having delivering the Puritan on their way to America “a special commission” and he added that the puritans were “entered into covenant with him for this work”. Moreover, he said that “we shall be a City Upon a Hill” and “the eyes of all people are upon us”. In this speech Winthrop places out the belief that America would be a dummy estate with an exact destiny.<sup>7</sup>

American Exceptionalism has conjointly been understood in many other ways.<sup>8</sup> The president George W. Bush<sup>9</sup>, for instance, defines American Exceptionalism as:

America is a nation with a mission- and that mission comes from our most basic beliefs. We have no desire to dominate, no ambitions of empire. Our aim is a Democratic peace- a peace founded upon the dignity and rights of every man and Woman.<sup>10</sup>

The choices and activities of the Bush organization have fetched America beyond a reasonable doubt; not as it were have misplaced the lives of numerous youthful men and

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<sup>5</sup> John A- Dearborn, "Exceptionalist -In- CHIEF Presidents, American Exceptionalism, and U.S. Foreign policy Since 1897", Senior thesis, 2013, p.03-05.

<sup>6</sup> *Arbella*: was the flagship of the Winthrop Fleet on which Governor John Winthrop, other members of the company, and puritan emigrants transported themselves and the charter of the Massachusetts Bay Company from England to Salem, thereby giving legal birth to the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arbella>.

<sup>7</sup> *Ibid.*,

<sup>8</sup> Noortje Tilborghs, “GUIDE AND GUARDIAN, EXEMPLAR AND EXEMPTION: American Exceptionalism in the United Nations,” Radboud University Nijmegen, August 2015, accessed February 28, 2019. <https://theses.uhn.ru.nl/bitstream/handle/p.04>.

<sup>9</sup> George W Bush: (July 6,1946) is an American politician and businessman who served as the 43rd president of the United States from 2001 to 2009. He had previously served as the 46<sup>th</sup> governor of Texas from 1995 to 2000. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki:George-W-Bush>.

<sup>10</sup> Allen j. ferreri, "Challenging American Exceptionalism in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century", winter February 15, 2014: p.04. <https://digitalcommons.brockport.edu/chd-thesis/364>. accessed February 24, 2019

women in combat, but have moreover misplaced much of their credibility and impact around the world whereas at the same time putting themselves in a awesome bargain of debt.<sup>11</sup>

## 2. The History of American Exceptionalism

In fact, and as said before, the final plan of American Exceptionalism has its roots centuries before. It had been mirrored within the speeches of the puritans. UN agency spoke of the new American nation and its folks as exemplary to the remainder of the globe and chosen by God. Puritan layman John Winthrop, wrote:

We must consider that we shall be as a City Upon a Hill, the eyes of all people upon us. So that if we shall deal falsely with our god in this work we have undertaken, and so cause him to withdraw his present help from us, we shall be made a story and a by word through the world.<sup>12</sup>

The Puritans thought of their new home as a biblical secure land. U.S is seen as exemplary to the remainder of the globe.

In 1840, Alexis de Tocqville<sup>13</sup> outlined America as exceptional and it was thanks to him that the precise phrase “American Exceptionalism” came into use. The term then went out of use once more for many decades. James Ceaser<sup>14</sup> UN agency conducted an info explore for exceptionalism, found just one mention of the term in American historical literature, particularly in Max learner’s 1957 book *America as a Civilization*, wherever he wrote regarding “the valid element in the theory of exceptionalism ...etc. America represents the naked embodiment of the most dynamic element of modern Western history”.<sup>15</sup>

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<sup>11</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>12</sup> Tilborghs.op.cit.,

<sup>13</sup> Alexis de Tocqueville: (1805-1859), political scientist, historian, and politician, best known for his book: “*Democracy in America*”, a perceptive analysis of the political and social system of the united states in the early 19<sup>th</sup> century. <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Alexis-de-Tocqueville>.

<sup>14</sup> James Ceaser: is the Harry F. Byrd professor of politics at the university of virginia, director of program for constitutionalism and democracy, and was a senior fellow at the hoover Institution. <https://www.hoover.org/profiles/james-w-ceaser>.

<sup>15</sup> Ibid.,

Later the notion of American Exceptionalism revived within the Eighties, once it came with a replacement overtone of national superiority. It was not till now that the notion of American Exceptionalism was purposefully used to point the cultural and political individuality of the USA.

For his part, President Ronald Regan affirms that America is a great notion:

Somehow America has bred a kindness into our people unmatched anywhere...etc. We cannot escape our destiny, nor should we try to do so. the leadership of the free world was thrust upon us two centuries ago in that little hall of Philadelphia...etc. We are indeed, and we are today, the last best hope of man on earth. (Regan).<sup>16</sup>

More recently, When President Barack Obama<sup>17</sup> was asked about his point of view on the concept of American Exceptionalism, he answered as follows:

I believe in American Exceptionalism, just as I suspect that the Brits believe in British Exceptionalism and the Greeks believe in Greek exceptionalism. I'm enormously proud of my country and its role and history in the world...and if you think of our current situation, the United States remains the largest economy in the world. We have unmatched military capability. And I think that we have a core set of values that are enshrined in our constitution, in our body of law, in our democratic practice, in our belief in free speech and equality, that, though imperfect, are exceptional...And so I see no contradiction between believing that America has a continued extraordinary role in leading the world towards peace and prosperity and recognizing that leadership is incumbent, depends on, our ability to create partnerships...<sup>18</sup>

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<sup>16</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>17</sup> Barack Obama: (1961) is the 44th president of the United States (2009-2017) and the first African American to hold the office. He was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize for his extraordinary efforts to strengthen international diplomacy and cooperation between peoples. <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Barack-Obama>.

<sup>18</sup> The White House, office of the press secretary, press Release (April 4, 2009), NEWS CONFERENCE BY PRESIDENT BARACK OBAMA, France. <http://www.Whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/News.conference-by-president-Obama-4-04-2009>. Accessed in February 27, 2019.

After four years, in his address on Syria, Obama again used the notion of American Exceptionalism:

America is not the world's policeman...etc. but when, with modest effort and risk, we can stop children from being gassed to death, and thereby make our own children safer over the long run, I believe we should act. That is what makes America different. That is what makes us exceptional. With humility, but with resolve, let us never lose sight of that essential truth.<sup>19</sup>

## **2.1. The Roots of American Exceptionalism**

The thought that the American as an extraordinary substance dates back to colonial times, its roots can be found within the thought of the puritan pilgrims who respected the north American landmass as a promised land where unused Canaan can be built as a show for the rest of the world.

### **2.1.1. Religious Roots of American Exceptionalism**

Puritans believed god had made a covenant with their individuals and had chosen them to lead the other countries of the soil. One puritan pioneer, John Winthrop, allegorically communicated this thought as a "City Upon a Hill".

#### **2.1.1.1. America: "A City Set upon a Hill"**

The sermon, "A Demonstrate of Christian Charity," conveyed by John Winthrop<sup>20</sup> on the eve of the Massachusetts Bay Colony cruising for Modern Britain in 1630 has been called "the most noteworthy sermon of the thousand years" and "a kind of Ur-text of American writing," in spite of the fact that inquisitively there's not a single modern reference to anyone's having listened it conveyed, and in truth the exact circumstances beneath which it was

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<sup>19</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>20</sup> John Winthrop: (1587-1649) was an English puritan lawyer and one of the leading figures in founding the Massachusetts Bay Colony, his writing and vision of the colony as a puritan "city upon a hill". <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John-Winthrop>. accessed march 27, 2019.

conveyed are hence uncertain. It has certainly ended up one of the sacrosanct texts of that account of American history known as "American Exceptionalism."<sup>21</sup>

We shall find that the God of Israel is among us, when ten of us shall be able to resist a thousand of our enemies, when he shall make us a prayse and glory, that men shall say of succeeding plantacions: the lord make it like that of New England: for we must consider that we shall be as a City upon a Hill.<sup>22</sup>

In later a long time, Winthrop's sermon has been made well known by President Ronald Reagan<sup>23</sup>, who cited it, to the excited endorsement of his political partisans, in one of his most fruitful talks, to the Traditionalist Political Activity Conference in 1974. The picture clearly implied an awesome bargain to him, and it has implied a part to his followers, think he clarified as he cleared out office, it was a tall pleased city built on rocks more grounded than seas, wind-swept, God-blessed, and abounding with individuals of all sorts living in agreement and peace, a city with free ports that murmured with commerce and inventiveness, and in case there had to be city dividers, the dividers had entryways and the entryways were open to anybody with the will and the heart to induce here.<sup>24</sup>

Winthrop was not an American. He was an English- man, yet one whose devout convictions put him at chances with the modern government of Ruler Charles I and his overbearing diocese supervisor of Canterbury, William Commend. Winthrop afterward went out of his way that he saw himself as a faithful subject of the English ruler, which the colony he made a difference to found was, by his wish, subject to the laws of Britain. Winthrop and the political party to which he had a place chosen to battle a lord whom they saw as a man of

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<sup>21</sup> Godfrey hodgson, *"The Myth of American Exceptionalism"*, 2009, p.01.

<sup>22</sup> John Winthrop sermon, "A Modell of Christian Charity," 1630, text in collections of the Massachusetts Historical Society (Boston,1838).

<sup>23</sup> Ronald Regan: (1911-2004) he was an American politician who served as the 40<sup>th</sup> president of the US from 1981 to 1989, prior to his presidency, he was a Hollywood actor and union leader before serving as the 33<sup>rd</sup> governor of California from 1967 to 1975. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ronald-Regan>. Accessed March 27, 2019.

<sup>24</sup> *Ibid.*,

blood, and they crushed and slaughtered<sup>25</sup>him. that did not make them any the less Englishmen. the values they battled for, opportunity and equity, are not uncommonly American values.<sup>26</sup>

The Puritans<sup>27</sup> who cruised to Massachusetts Cove were not special in their crave for devout and political flexibility. All over Europe, within the century and a half after Luther nailed his theses to the Wittenberg cathedral entryway, there were communities valiantly endeavoring for absolutely those two flexibilities. In case those who emigrated to Modern Britain were more fortunate-and after all Unused Britain was barely the domestic of add up to devout tolerance-it was in portion essentially the flexibility of the wilderness. Those looking for such opportunity in Europe were all as well likely to be oppressed out of presence, frequently with ugly pitilessness. That barely implies that they had no crave for flexibility. The society and the educated Puritans built in Unused Britain, as well, were distant from special. (There are for case striking parallels with Dutch Transformed South Africa.) Half of Britain, within the 1640s, took arms to battle for the Puritan cause and for the flexibility to seek after it. Half of Europe, since the reconstruction, had been looking for to do the same. By the day the Narrows Company arrived in Massachusetts, the Thirty years-War between Protestants and Catholics, to its heroes a war at slightest as much almost religious flexibility as the relocation to Massachusetts, was as of now a dozen a long time old.<sup>28</sup>

Wilsey initially sets out to characterize American exceptionalism, similarly as an “aspect” for common religion. Toward common religion, Wilsey means a situated of practices, images and convictions dissimilar starting with accepted religion, yet giving work

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<sup>25</sup> Slaughtered: Killing of great numbers of human beings (as in battle or a massacre). <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/slaughtered>. Accessed March 27, 2019.

<sup>26</sup> Ibid., p.02.

<sup>27</sup> Puritans: a member of a 16th and 17th century protestant group in England and new England opposing as unscriptural the ceremonial worship and the prelacy of the church of England. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/puritans>. Accessed March 27, 2019.

<sup>28</sup> Ibid., p.08-09.

to general qualities standard around which the citizenry might unite. He helpfully envisions common religion as a discussion between those transformations and the edification.<sup>29</sup>

Exceptionalism, is a piece of that dialogue, determinedly associated to patriotism. Wilsey needs to reclaim those haul Exceptionalism toward recognizing the middle of its “open” Also “closed” variants-which happen should track great for edification universalism What's more Protestant Christian sectarianism, place simply, America is during its best. The point when it listens on Thomas Jefferson and Abraham Lincoln rather over Charles Finney also Jerry Falwell.<sup>30</sup>

Wilsey's investigation for exceptionalism's kin contention ranges generally from the Puritans, with Ronald Reagan What's more Barack Obama, on environmentalism, What's more to christian one school textbooks. He locates American exceptionalism in the “Christian republicanism” about those revolutionary a long time and the patriot histories of refined men. Researchers for example, George Bancroft. On Wilsey's keen retelling, exceptionalism need frequently all the union for opposites, pitting John. O'Sullivan's proslavery “Manifest Destiny”<sup>31</sup> against Lincoln's supplications to figure it out a regular humanity, plantation manager greed against John Muir's conservationism. Also, John Cultivate Dulles' Christian Americans against Reinhold Niebuhr's and j. William. Fulbright's authenticity. Furthermore, exceptionalism shows up additionally will bring a racialized phenomenon: Wilsey's Head shut exceptionalists. (O'Sullivan, Dulles, Reagan) were white, same time the memorable foils for shut exceptionalism—excepting Lincoln—were black. (W. E. B. Du Bois, martin luther Jr. , Malcolm X). Wilsey finishes up as much story by putting forth an “open exceptionalist

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<sup>29</sup> John.D.Wilsey, “American Exceptionalism and Civil Religion : Reassessing the History of an Idea”, 2015, p.580.

<sup>30</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>31</sup> Manifest Distiny: was o widely held belief in the US that its settlers were destined to expand across North America. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manifest-Destiny>. Accessed March 27, 2019.

model for common engagement” he ties Du Bois on early church father Justin Martyrs and calls to distinguishment about intrinsic human pride.<sup>32</sup>

Wilsey’s expansive methodology permits him with offer an assortment of important insights and reinterpretations, for example, specific affinities the middle of Lord and Malcolm x. He viably weaves religious reflections. Over churches’ put over common the public arena with chronicled examination. Furthermore story. Wilsey ought to a chance to be commended for testing those hubristic exceptionalism for as much proposed outreaching gatherings of people same time. Identifying valuable components to another patriotism. Certainly, all undergrad followers will like supposing alongside Wilsey something like those ethics and additionally the vices from claiming patriotism.<sup>33</sup>

#### **2.1.1.2. Civil Religion in the American Society**

Civil religion investigates exceptionalism differently in two ways. It follows those development of the particular idea through the long run with crazy perspective, it is shockingly commonplace and different roots. The Puritan John Winthrop called Massachusetts a “City Upon A Hill” on express as much trust that the settlement might be a zealously anti-Catholic model will move other European Protestants. to Alexis de Tocqueville, Americans were. “quite exceptional” as a result they required embarrassingly little attention in high cultural society. John O’Sullivan advocated American mainland development concerning illustration an outflow about “Manifest Destiny,” or God’s Fortune to those United States, will provide space for the country’s burgeoning number under uniform Republican Political Organizations. Second, those books criticize Exceptionalism’s messianic Furthermore ethnocentric aspects. which, Wilsey argues, need created Americans also how

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<sup>32</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>33</sup> Ibid., p.581.

harm; shedding them might empower Exceptionalist possibility what's more policy-making should help aide the nation on a time.<sup>34</sup>

Utilizing chronicled samples on hint at viewpoints about Exceptionalist talk that bring deciphered, America should bring divine Importance. This design may be accordingly at chances for those Christian gospel—. For example, when proponents have proclaimed those nation should have a chance to be chosen, commissioned, innocent, or glorious, alternately proclaimed Americans' usages about its area "sacred". Wilsey clarifies that national chosenness aided with defending oppression from claiming African-Americans and territory. Seizure starting with Mexicans what's more local Americans. National mission. Illustrated in the perspective from claiming secretary of state John encourage dulles, underwrote secret what's more unmistakable frosty war intercessions to creating nations.<sup>35</sup>

### **2.1.2. The Secular Roots of American Exceptionalism**

A speedily growing variety of American citizens are hugging existence outgoing the border of systematic religion. Though America has long been viewed as a fierily non secular Christian nation, scanning knowledge shows that additional and more Americans are distinctive as « not non secular ». There are additional non\_religious Americans than ever before, nonetheless social scientists have not sufficient thoughtful classics, and therefore the lived reality of thee lay people in America has not been sapiently analysed. American philosophical system instruments however shift to American society have support this shifts within the non\_religious landscape check the varied and functional world of lay Americans. This magnitude displays academic scope for understanding secularisms. It reconnoiters lay Americans' intellect and pursuit to grasp secularisms international views in their title, not

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<sup>34</sup> Ibid., p.907

<sup>35</sup> Ibid.,

even as negations of faith. Drawing on experimental knowledge, the authors survey How people live a secular life and make its meaning abroad an organized religion.<sup>36</sup>

Joseph O. Baker and Buster G. Smith link laicism to broader problems with social power and collective, supplying AN experimental cultural perspective on the lay landscape in thus doing, the expound that moves in American philosophical system are reflector of changes within the political meaning of « religion » in American culture. American philosophical framework headings the modern lived reality of American people, determining styles of lay identity appear their affiliation to styles of family pointing, sexuality, and politics, saving students of faith with an additional incursive understanding of international views that don't embrace ancient religion.<sup>37</sup>

### **2.1.2.1. The American Revolution**

The Revolution, according to Gordon Wood, made possible the anti-slavery and women's rights developments of the nineteenth century.... The insurgency not as it were drastically changed the individual and social connections of individuals, including the position of ladies, but too annihilated privileged.... It made the interface and success of standard people their interests of bliss the objective of society and government.... In brief, the Revolution was the foremost radical and most far-reaching occasion in American history.<sup>38</sup>

To say that the American Revolution made conceivable the antislavery development of the nineteenth century overlooks the truth that there was as of now an antislavery development in Britain some time recently and very autonomous of occasions in America. As early as 1772 a

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<sup>36</sup> Joseph Baker Buster G Smith, "American secularism", 2015. accessed March 25, 2019.

<sup>37</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>38</sup> Godfrey Hadgson "The myth of American Exceptionalism", 2009, p.30.

British judge, Master Mansfield, annulled servitude in Britain within the popular somerset judgment.<sup>39</sup>

By 1787, the structure went into impact, Granville Sharp, Thomas Clarkson, and British Anglicans and Quakers had established the Society for the Abrogation of the Slave Exchange. In that same year William Wilberforce started his long parliamentary campaign for the abrogation of the slave exchange. Of course, numerous of the pioneers of the American Revolution, counting George Washington and Thomas Jefferson, were slave- proprietors, in case in a few cases more or less hesitant ones, and the Structure, the coming full circle explanation of the Revolution's values, not as it were did not annul servitude but legitimated it. In fact, numerous slaves show up to have felt that their prospects were best beneath proceeded British run the show. Dark slaves were advertised their flexibility in the event that they would fight for the British representative of Virginia's "Ethiopian Regiment," and thousands of them cleared out with the British when they withdrew.<sup>40</sup>

### **3. Aspects of American Exceptionalism**

The form of government and establishments within the US have several options which will turn out distinctive patterns of political communications. American culture may additionally play a vital shaping a particular set of elementary values and beliefs regarding politics and government. Louis Hartz<sup>41</sup> associate degreed Jane Seymour Martin Lipset<sup>42</sup> have long argued that the liberal political tradition established by the institution fathers has formed an American political culture way more distrustful of presidency power – particularly central

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<sup>39</sup> Ibid., p.31.

<sup>40</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>41</sup> Louis Hartz: (1919-1986) was an American political scientist and influential liberal proponent of the idea of American Exceptionalism. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Louis-Hartz>

<sup>42</sup> Jane Seymour Martin Lipset: (1922-2006) was an American political sociologist. His major work was in the fields of political sociology, trade union organization, social stratification, public opinion, and the sociology of intellectual life. [Enacademic.com/dic.nsf/enwiki/1073675](http://Enacademic.com/dic.nsf/enwiki/1073675)

government – than is common in European welfare states<sup>43</sup>, or in different communicatory nations.<sup>44</sup>

The US is exclusive among industrial democracies in never having had a powerful social democratic movement or a Socialist Party<sup>45</sup> with a widespread well-liked following. A recent review of the evidence from belief polls finished that Americans do purchase the ‘liberal tradition’ within the abstract, though not essentially once it involves discussing specific policies or problems. American attitudes towards the role of the fourth estate may additionally be distinctive, with stronger adherence to the ideals of an ‘objective’ instead of ‘partisan’ press, though few variations are found in terms of another indicators of civil liberties, like attitudes towards freedom of publication seven. the actual painful experiences of American politics within the middle -1960s and early Nineteen Seventies, with events encompassing Vietnam and Scandal, whereas receiving echoes within the counter -culture on the streets of London, Paris, and Bonn, is regarded by several as critic within the growth of a lot of adversarial new culture.<sup>46</sup>

Lastly, to recap just a few of the key contrasts within the news industries, mentioned partly II, the America proven way more tv - central than most countries, with over average TV viewing and lower newspaper audience. American newspapers are characterised by lack of market competition, the absence of a powerful tabloid sector, and falling sales, once business channels became additional wide on the market throughout Europe within the Eighties, the tradition of TV had already become established. The fragmentation of channels

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<sup>43</sup> Welfare State: a social system based on the assumption by a political state of primary responsibility for the individual and social welfare of the citizens. Merriam Webster. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/welfare%20state>.

<sup>44</sup> Pippa Norris, “A Virtuous Circle: Political Communications in Post-Industrial Societies.” (NY: Cambridge University Press, Fall 2000), p.01-02.

<sup>45</sup> Socialist Party: was a multi-tendency democratic socialist and social democratic political party in the United States formed in 1901 by a merger between the three-year-old social democratic party of America and disaffected elements of the Socialist Labor Party of America which had split from the main organization in 1899. Accessed March 14, 2019. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Socialist-Party-of-America>

<sup>46</sup> Ibid.,

made by cable, satellite and broadband TV has gone additional within the America than in several OECD countries, though others are quickly catching up.<sup>47</sup>

For of these reasons, the negative impact of the journalism - and significantly TV - on civic engagement could prove another case of ‘American exceptionalism.’<sup>48</sup>

### 3.1. The American Economic World Leadership

It is just half a century since H. J. Habakkuk<sup>49</sup> distributed. As much persuasive American Also British engineering in the nineteenth. Century: the hunt to Labor-Saving Inventions (1962). It might have been composed, America might have been those world’s investment hegemony, and the address might have been how will it represent that extraordinary lead Habakkuk found the reply clinched alongside a developed way of improvement that went go of the punctual nineteenth Century when those US required a plenitude for area and common assets. He accepted that these points of interest prompted exceptionally. Helter Skelter compensation and “the quest for labor-saving inventions.” These thoughts. Provoked colossal discuss for a portion duration of the time, today America’s monetary is not thus pronounced, so it may be a great the long haul will reexamine how profound, Exceptionalism runs clinched alongside american budgetary historical backdrop.<sup>50</sup>

Correlations if not make limited on Britain those investigations of long-run investment advancement need gone global, so that must think as of advance furthermore stagnation on an overall span fill in addition, Britain keep those United States for Egypt and India. These are

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<sup>47</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>48</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>49</sup> H. J. Hbakkuk: (1915-2002) was a british economic, he was an editor, he was also president of University College, Swansea. Accessed March 15, 2019.<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John-Habakkuk>

<sup>50</sup> Robert.C.Aleen, “American exceptionalism as a problem in a global history”, volume. 74. June 2014, p.312-313

fascinating comparators since both nations were real cotton exporters. As might have been those united states.<sup>51</sup>

American monetary<sup>52</sup> history camwood a chance to be partitioned under two periods for amazing financial accomplishments. Preceding 1895 investment growth might have been far reaching between 1820 furthermore 1913 those American number grew by an element for ten, same time those populaces from claiming India, Egypt, Furthermore the United Kingdom pretty nearly multiplied those United States needed a comparative lead in aggravator growth. American Growth obliged impostor migration Also might have been in view of the settlement of the mainland and the improvement of its Agricola possibility. There might have been also an incredible Extension of produces that catered of the local business sector, the extent and development for this division might have been imperative for those after the fact surge on profit.<sup>53</sup>

Three features of nineteenth-century monetary history assume parts over this examination one at that point mentioned, will be technology, the clue that progresses over engineering organization were predispositioned also comprised of new machines that brought up money furthermore vitality for every specialist as they expanded, yield for every laborer. These machines were gainful to utilize the place work might have been dear and vitality shabby. A second may be globalization through those course of the nineteenth century, transportation expenses fell the establishments. Pertinent will global exchange improved, furthermore costs converged the third will be monetary approach.<sup>54</sup>

Concerning illustration worldwide businesses got more firmly integrated, similar point originated more forcefully under assume over forming a global division from claiming work.

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<sup>51</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>52</sup> American Monetary: relating to money or to the mechanisms by which it is supplied and circulates in the economy. Accessed March 15,2019.<https://www.meriam-webster.com/dictionary/money>

<sup>53</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>54</sup> Ibid., p.313.

Concerning illustration Britain's similar preference moved more towards manufacturing, other countries' moved towards agriculture, what's more they industrialized or fizzled should industrialize (Pamuk and Williamson. 2011; Williamson 2012; Wallerstein 1974, 1980, 1989, 2011).<sup>55</sup>

How nations might react of the nature's domain might have been a critical. Question, and a standard improvement model might have been expounded in the United States.

#### **4. American Exceptionalism in American Literature**

Clinched alongside general, those universal ordinance about their writing always shows reacts into exceptionalist ideology, to two major reasons. The main will be essentially that exceptionalism have been an essential analytics and only the approach a number American authors, such as Americans by and large (particularly Yet by no. Methods only white Americans), have imaged their country with themselves. The second is, as Nina Baym's<sup>56</sup> article once "Melodramas of Assail Manhood" suggests that exceptionalism need Truly been offering on that one of the molding also gate keeping standards of canonization in America. Traditionally, with the end goal American writing to make both expositive expression (as Restricted will barely writing) Furthermore American (as contradicted with barely literature alternately. Recently British literature) it must bear those denote of this ideas. It necessity not Unconditionally accept those practically idealistic asserts from claiming exceptionalism in any case. It must be unmistakably locable over connection to this ideology's topics - Furthermore generally, though not always of the white middle-class male who is those prevailing subject for this ideology, too.<sup>57</sup>

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<sup>55</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>56</sup> Nina Baym (1936-2018) was an American literary critic and literary historian. She was professor of English at the University of Illinois at Urbana-champaign from 1963 to 2004. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nina-Baym>. Accessed March 27, 2019.

<sup>57</sup> Thomas. B. Byers, "A city Upon a Hill: American Literature and the Ideology of Exceptionalism", Volume. 29. 1997: p.90.

It must be a chance to be accentuated that this may be the conventional method for taking a gander at American literature instead of those inescapable way, a direct result along these lines may be not with standing continuously contested, maybe all the more vivaciously over at any point preceding - as may be the whole talk for exceptionalism. Willing, similarly as some Americanists are whichever should provide for up those accepted meets expectations. Or will toss those ideas about tasteful judgment as particular case paradigm to Choose the thing that to pursue and teach, this contestation is greatly healthy both starting with an artistic furthermore a social perspective from claiming perspective. As far as literature offers us a greater amount will a chance to be intrigued in that's only the tip of the iceberg writings should gain and with figure out. as far as society it ought further bolstering offer us a deeper understanding of the chronicled what's more contemporary multitude about American life, Also ought to assistance will help to a future on which that multitude might never again be papered over regardless the thing that the individuals for a sentimentality to a homogeneous and homogenized, white and English-only America - a sentimentality to Neverland - may incline toward.<sup>58</sup>

One illustration of such contestation with a comprehensively recorded center will be Appleby's *Recovering America's historic diversity beyond Exceptionalism*. For two samples of that's only the tip of the iceberg particularly abstract contestation. Think about Baym's presently renowned article and Annette Kolodny's essay. Letting try our excellent obsessions: notes to another abstract historical backdrop of the American outskirts. those last might have been as of late distributed likewise the lead article done Michael Moon what is more Cathy Davidson's subjects what's more citizens: nation, race, what's more sexual orientation from

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<sup>58</sup> Ibid.,

Oroonoko<sup>59</sup> to Anita Hill<sup>60</sup>, an accumulation whose opening sentence cases that it takes with respect to a standout amongst the large portion vexed issues clinched alongside American abstract studies: american exceptionalism.<sup>61</sup>

Kolodny's article offers another method for characterizing those "frontier" Also its Literature. Kolodny<sup>62</sup>particularly rejects the molding presumptions from claiming exceptionalism. Presumptions that have esteemed certain writings to their spot in a teleological. Account of america Concerning illustration those acknowledgment about European liberal ideals, same time erasing others that recommend an other record (by which intend not just a separate account however, a record advertised toward the other - eventually Tom's perusing you quit offering on that one who will be not the subject of exceptionalist ideology). Kolodny's article is a phenomenal sample of the possibility to get to which a number researchers would be attempting will re-invent both American writing What's more American Studies.<sup>63</sup>

Until as of late required acknowledged the broad idea that our mysterious. Exceptionalism might have been previously expansive a feature an outcome of what need been known as the Puritan birthplaces of the American self. it could have a chance to be followed again should passages for example, such that those taking after starting with what maybe those of the greater part celebrated. Exceptionalist content in provincial American literature: john Winthrop's "A model for Christian Charity".<sup>64</sup>

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<sup>59</sup> Oroonoko: or the Royal Slave is a short work of prose fiction by Aphra Behn (1640-1689), published in 1688 by William Canning and reissued with two other fictions later that year. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oroonoko>. Accessed March 27, 2019.

<sup>60</sup> Anita Hill: (1956) is an American attorney and academic. She is a university professor of social policy, law, and women's. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anita-Hill>. accessed March 27, 2019.

<sup>61</sup> Ibid., p.91.

<sup>62</sup> Annette Kolodny: (1941) is a feminist literary critic and activist, and currently holds the position of college of humanities Professor Emerita of American Literature and culture at the university of Arizona in Tucson. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Annette-Kolodny>. accessed March 27, 2019.

<sup>63</sup> Ibid., p.91-92.

<sup>64</sup> Ibid., p.92.

Person outstanding part of the case that Exceptionalism Constitutive to their writing is that it infers that the ordinance need been confirmed thematically furthermore ideologically, as opposed formally alternately stylishly. This by any means hails similarly as no astonishment with respect to those American scene. Same time formal and aesthetic traits or judgements need aid never free of topical alternately ideological boundary determinations. The manner over America need been on see those previous (the aesthetic).<sup>65</sup>

Likewise, in a far-reaching way trivial, furthermore, likewise worth going to just when recovered toward some higher seriousness; the "merely" abstract alternately "merely" tasteful or "merely" pleasurable isn't sufficient of a worth to define expositive expression. Ben Franklin, an incredible partner for reading in any case says clinched alongside as much personal history. That he "approved the entertaining oneself with Poetry not with standing What's more then in this way concerning illustration to enhance one's language, yet all the no farther". He found it of quality best of the degree that it served an utilitarian end, for example, expanding one's vocabulary it might be clinched alongside resistance against this see about written works - or a large portion over concurrence with it - that Whitman insists clinched alongside a retrograde glance over traveled roads that it may be not with respect to 'leaves about grass' distinctively as literature.<sup>66</sup>

Nobody will get at his verses insists upon seeing them similarly as an artistic performance, alternately as expecting at craft and aestheticism". Accordingly. American written works must make remarkable not best by constantly American, anyway likewise, eventually Tom's perusing continuously more than negligible "literature": the last will be a

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<sup>65</sup> Ibid., p.93

<sup>66</sup> Ibid.,

standout amongst the individuals rather spent European qualities that the new country tries with desert.<sup>67</sup>

Moreover, likewise Nina Baym puts it from its recorded beginnings. American scholarly feedback need expected that writing processed in this country might need should be ground-breaking, equivalent to the challenge of the new nation, What's more totally original. Clinched alongside other words, it required with make likewise remarkable concerning illustration those put. This implied that no secured principles were applicable will it thereabouts that should quote Baym again, "the right on time faultfinder gazed for a standard from claiming Americanness instead of a standard about incredibleness inevitably, perhaps, it went to appear to be that the nature for 'Americanness,' whatever it might be constituted artistic brilliance for American authors". We require not practice every last bit of Baym's contention here in any case she offers a sharp examination of how the class from claiming Americanness. (which may be likewise the class of exceptionalism - what makes something particularly American) went with avoid ladies writers.<sup>68</sup>

#### **4.1. American Exceptionalism in Whitman's Literature**

Walt Whitman is one of the major American writers and poets who discussed Exceptionalism in his literary productions In 1996 a collection of papers given to Whitman looked for 'to engage...and to expand into the display the bound- breaking measurements of Whitman's life and work'. Such statements are, of course, not without premise the drive for creativity is a critical component within the work of Emerson and Whitman.<sup>69</sup>

Emerson and Whitman are certainly the encapsulations of Americanism, but faultfinders go as well distant when they utilize the work of the two journalists to bolster the

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<sup>67</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>68</sup> Ibid., p.94.

<sup>69</sup> Robert Lawson-Peebles, "American Literature Before 1880", 2014, p.28.

claim to exceptionalism. Whitman had naturally gotten a handle on what Emerson had learned from his a long time of perusing the Europeans. Not precisely famous for his lowliness, the artist from Brooklyn by seen the past within the same way as the sage of harmony, Whitman is introduce to the 1855 version of clears out of Grass contains a celebrated state that is some of the time tore out of setting. The total entry expressed his wish to celebrate the American environment, and in a fittingly all-encompassing reach to join the past into the display and into himself.<sup>70</sup>

In any case, in spite of how damaging exceptionalism can be (and has been) one needs to conclude by returning to acknowledgment of a more ameliorative and profitable perspective at slightest for writing of a positive confidence in it. In one way it is satisfying formally to conclusion on a note of certification but doing so is in expansive portion a result of the organization (or disorganization) of this exposition because it has developed in composition, instead of an expression of any last confidence in or crave to recover the exceptionalist philosophy. Still having repudiated the meaning of such a pleasurable closure maybe able to at slightest appreciate the fiction of it. The most prominent pleasures and values of a positive exceptionalism in their writing, accept, are to be found within the convention and especially within the best verse of Whitman himself. Portion of the reason for that is Whitman took the belief system more genuinely and viscerally - and actually - than any of their other noteworthy journalists, And by an act of sheer will and unbridled suggestive vitality he worked it into a vision that declares the amazing quality of distinction and nonattendance and indeed passing.<sup>71</sup>

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<sup>70</sup> Ibid., p.30.

<sup>71</sup> Thomas B. Byers, A City Upon a Hill: American Literature and the Ideology of Exceptionalism “*American studies in Scandinavia*”, vol.29, 1997, p.103-104

When Myra Jehlen examines how America got to be the literalization, the incarnation of the spirit of liberal idealism,<sup>72</sup> and how the crux of the matter is the identification of certain abstract ideals with the physical American landscape when she talks about how Americans expect their national character as the fulfillment of when she tells how it is as an American that ... [the unique person] gets to be not as it were solitary but agent, so that community ... comes from inside" and is by being independent that each man hence interfaces to others" in all of these occasions she does no more, truly, than to glean Whitman here, at that point, could be an entry that represents Whitman's statement of the majority rule vision to which exceptionalism driven him. would that it had driven our lawmakers and social watchmen to something similar:

These States are the amplest poem.

Here is not merely a nation but a teeming Nation of nations,

Here the doings of men correspond with the broadcast doings of the day and night.

Here is what moves in magnificent masses careless of particulars,

Here are the roughs, beards, friendliness, combativeness, the soul loves,

Here the flowing trains, here the crowds, equality, diversity, the soul loves.

This scene of "equality, diversity" is maybe the country to which Allen alluded as misplaced America of adore" when in his "In a Super- market in California," he paid as expensive father, graybeard, forlorn ancient courage-teacher. At its most emphatically profitable, American exceptionalism permits us to dream that America of cherish is not misplaced - and permits us to go to Clears out of Grass to discover it once more, at slightest as trust and perfect. What we require as a country, past the exceptionalism that the talk of my finishing is incapable truly to go beyond is to memorize that boldness to discover that adore of uniformity and differing qualities to allow it an American incarnation.<sup>73</sup>

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<sup>72</sup> Idealism: A theory that ultimate reality lies in a realm transcending phenomena. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/Idealism>. accessed March 28, 2019.

<sup>73</sup> Ibid.,

Whitman's tune is that of American Exceptionalism. Whitman through his verse sees America as the irreplaceable country. The US is both the extreme result and prime mover of human history, the America of Whitman's estimation recovers mankind and makes the world entirety. The tune of Whitman's tune is until the end of time rising; its beat is ever enlivening; its volume is ever broadening. For Whitman, America is as it were tune worth singing, as he states in his introduce to the 1855 version of *Leaves of Grass*, The United States themselves are essentially the greatest poem.<sup>74</sup>

Whitman does not translate American Exceptionalism through the crystal of its pioneers. In spite of the fact that his funeral poem to Lincoln, *When Lilacs Lat within the dooryard bloomed*, hoists a "great" man to mythic status, Whitman sees the cultivate laborer and the workman as the iotas of American significance. As Whitman composes other [country] states show themselves in their deputies.... but the virtuoso of the joined together States isn't best or most within the administrators or councils, nor in its ministers or creators or colleges or churches or parlors, not indeed in its daily papers or inventors... but continuously most within the common people. The philosophical underpinnings of Whitman's conviction within the collective genius of normal individuals are likely French in root. Whitman researcher Cheerful Wilson Allen credits the motivation on the works of French student of history Jules Michelet. Allen composes that Michelet's the individuals contains each major thought of Whitman's reasoning of Majority rule government, religion and art"(Richardson 158).<sup>75</sup>

That Whitman would receive such a reasoning isn't shocking when considering his foundation and career. In fact, Whitman saw near at hand the labors of his guardians; he worked in manual labor positions as well. Within the antebellum period, America was barely

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<sup>74</sup> Deterrean Gamble, "The Only Song Worth Singing: Walt Whitman and American Exceptionalism", *American Renaissance*. Spring 2003: accessed March 28, 2019. [http://coursesite.Uhcl.edu/HSH/Whitec/LITR/4232/Models4/projects/proj03/rp03\\_gamble.htm](http://coursesite.Uhcl.edu/HSH/Whitec/LITR/4232/Models4/projects/proj03/rp03_gamble.htm)

<sup>75</sup> *Ibid.*,

evenhanded in its conveyance of political and social control and get to still for a free man like Whitman<sup>76</sup>, the American establishment of agent republicanism and well known sway seem well have improved the feeling of association to other free men and love for collective activity. Whitman's opening stanza in( One's Self I Sing) makes plain his psychic connection to common men: One's-self I sing, a single separate person/Yet utter the word Democratic, the word En-Masse .<sup>77</sup>

Whitman's concept of "America the universal nation" takes the thought of American Exceptionalism to its broadest degree. America gets to be the transnational paradigm; America is the summit of human plausibility in his lyric *Salut au Monde*, he sees the cities of the soil and make myself at arbitrary a portion of them . Much just like the French progressive record the statement of the rights of man, Whitman requests to the widespread brotherhood of mankind. He composes each of us is inevitable/each of us limitless-each of us with his or her right upon the earth/each of us allowed the interminable implies of the earth/each of us here as supernaturally as any is here. Whitman includes, Some divine affinity has equalized me with them. Whitman concludes the sonnet: "Toward you all, in America's title/ I raise tall the opposite hand, I make the flag/ To stay after me in locate forever/For all the frequents and homes of men" . All through much of the lyric, Whitman serves as the minister artist to the countries of the world. He respects the people groups of the world as break even with individuals of the family of man. At the conclusion, he does not just salute the family of man; he accepts them. With this act of vow taking, Whitman folds all humankind into the American mantle.<sup>78</sup>

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<sup>76</sup> Walt Whitman: (1819-1892) was an American poet whose verse collection 'Leaves of Grass' is a landmark in the history of American Literature. Accessed March 25, 2019. <https://www.biography.com/.amp/people/walt-whitman-9530126>

<sup>77</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>78</sup> Ibid.,

## 4.2. American Exceptionalism in Melville's Literature

Like Whitman, Herman Melville<sup>79</sup> also tackled American Exceptionalism, the United States during the wind of the nineteenth century, unequivocally over its overflowing exertion on satisfy the idealistic rationale from claiming its exceptionalist vocation, required paradoxically turned into the possibly surpassing dynastic beneficiary of not the unrivaled direct opposite to those current European political system: that polity which following those arrangement of Westphalia, got to be the Nation-State seen concerning illustration the country of a (native) people: self-identical, unique, superior, and, therefore, constantly subordinate to its aggregate solidarity What is more quality around perceiving its neighbors Concerning illustration debilitating enemies.<sup>80</sup>

It is decisively should this paradoxical and delegitimizing—analogy between the Britain of the wind in the eighteenth century and the United States of the limit in the nineteenth century that Melville draws as much American readers' consideration toward method for as much narrator's rehashed reference to Britain's representational for its (self-renewing imperial) war against France through those control of the helter skelter oceans (and in the end worldwide humanity) similarly as a benign, messianic exertion of an edified country to in commander vere's deceptive terms, secure the peace of the universe and the genuine inconsistency welfare for mankind against those affirmed brutal turmoil discharged by an inferior civilization-destroying country. it will make recalled, an arrangement of reiterations of the exceptionalist support inaugurated to start with that embeds the story of Billy Budd in the bigger setting of the nore uprising and the napoleonic wars:<sup>81</sup>

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<sup>79</sup> Herman Melville: (1819-1891) was an American novelist, short story writer, and poet of the American Renaissance period. Among his best known works are *Typee* (1846), a romantic account of his experience of Polynesian life, and his whaling novel *Moby-Dick* (1851). Accessed March 25, 2019. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herman-Melville>

<sup>80</sup> William V. Spanos, "The Exceptionalist State and the State of Exception" Herman Melville's Billy Budd, Sailor". 2011, p.146-150.

<sup>81</sup> Ibid.,

Melville, of course, might have been mindful of the distinction (within those affiliative continuity) the middle of the late-eighteenth-century British exceptionalism—its self-representation likewise the Power after that [at that duration of the time about crisis] everything except the sole spare preservationist a standout amongst those of age World throughout the napoleonic wars —and America’s exceptionalism in the 1880s. He knew, All the more specifically, that while those exceptionalist mission of the British required its genealogical sources in the customary European (Old World) nation-state, on which sovereign might defeating the enemy was privileged over the bid on human privileges and vote based system in the quest for “civilizational progress”, those exceptionalism of the American national personality card furthermore its favorable mission needed their birthplaces in the memory for old world oppression also a sacrosanct calling that concerning illustration Alexis de Tocqueville observed, for privileging the decentralization for power in the American Puritan polity, pointed to popular government.<sup>82</sup>

As an intense incredulous genealogist of the American national identity, however, Melville needed to understand that endemic on America’s holy new world vocation might have been a basic directing, including those majestic polity’s weakness vulnerability, What's more survival a Confusing basic that throws a dull shadow ahead its favorable claims particular case that threatened, in the satisfaction of its benign logic, will change the new world under those old, indeed, with render its popular government (“Empire of Liberty,” to Thomas Jefferson’s adept phrase) . Additional overbearing over those oppression of the old world regimes should make a greater amount specific the Melville, for Billy Budd might have been acutely aware, as it were that the greater part about as much peers were not that those mainstream exceptionalist American national personality card required its sources in the puritans’ providentially appointed errand in the [New World] wilderness, and, over all, On

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<sup>82</sup> Ibid.,

their uneasiness over those address of its satisfaction. It means, more specifically, their acknowledgment that the culprit recharging for their covenantal group keeping and the revival of its sense from claiming messianic mission.<sup>83</sup>

Its aggregate obligation with its sacred calling in the face of the entropic impact about “profane” duration of the time (the recidivist risk about returning to a unexceptionalist, debauched of age World) depended on the emergency afforded Toward a culprit frontier: a constantly renewable, anxiety-provoking foe (the *raison d’être* of the american jeremiad). Melville’s familiarity with this parentage may be particularly reflected clinched alongside as much obliterating spoof about Daniel Webster’s jeremiads on the events of the establishing of the establishments of the fortification mound landmark also of its fruition (June 17, 1843) On Israel Potter.<sup>84</sup>

As Moby-Dick, Pierre, Israel Potter, and the confidence-Man (particularly the segments on The power about Indian-hating) testify, the late Melville needed also come to understand that this generally religious (sacred) rejuvenating Puritan exceptionalist standard didn't lose its developmental energy in the get of the secularization of the American polity in the constitutional, post-revolutionary period. On the contrary, he needed arrive at recognize this strikingly capable paradigm, now, likewise clinched alongside Tocqueville’s influential work, in the hegemonic manifestation of a characteristic supernaturalism, with make determinative for those time from claiming Westward extension. One can intends the period relevantly distinguished with “Manifest Destiny”, that exhaust witness of the genocide of local American “enemies”.<sup>85</sup>

Those majestic Mexican War and the accompanying nook What's more consolidation of (agrarian) America and past that likewise Spanos. William.V argued to as much

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<sup>83</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>84</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>85</sup> Ibid.,

contemporary event that might have been bearing witness of the closing of the wilderness and the predictably replenished jeremiadic calls eventually Tom's perusing such "American" historians concerning illustration Frederick Jackson Turner and considerably all the more ominously, Alfred Thayer Mahan to the extension—the opening—of those shut wilderness past the Californian Coast: for that is the globalization for America toward method for its military could to calling as much hesitant American readers' thoughtfulness regarding those farfetched similarity the middle of late-eighteenth-century (monarchical/parliamentary) British exceptionalism What's more late-nineteenth-century American (democratic/capitalist) exceptionalism in *Billy Budd*, the late Melville clinched alongside short exceptional on uncover not best the United States's affiliative association for the old world, as well as those unequivocally supreme relationship then again latent the middle of its exceptional rendition from claiming exceptionalism and the changeless state about exemption that abrogates those laws from claiming popular government energetic about those worldwide law of the exemption in the sake about securing them: the uncivilized (anomic) theory that diminishes the polity of the camp What's more mankind's without limitations, is uncovered an aggregation.<sup>86</sup>

Hidatsa inside furthermore updating America's alleged, moral, and political prevalence through its previous old world mastered. furthermore its messianic errand in the "profane" worldwide wilderness, he implied, might have been a double (onto)logic—a "higher" (sacred) cause the satisfaction about which might render those state of exemption those principle. At the end, that is Melville envisaged the United States's protected vote based system metamorphosing, considerably against itself under a sacred dictatorship, and the redeemer nation the United States prided itself ahead constantly under a crusading nation: a majestic worldwide policeman, detached on universal law, policing polities it unilaterally

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<sup>86</sup> *Ibid.*,

esteemed to a chance to be rogue or outlaw states. Under this disciplinary biopolitical regime from claiming truth, not least, he foresaw those humanity, both down home What's more foreign, again which this United States might preside being reduced, such a Billy Budd, should disposable life: life, over Agamben's chillingly adept terms, that might be slaughtered for resistance. From there, the fixation camp that Agamben need persuasively identifier "as the concealed standard of the political space for modernity" gets a bootleg "visionary" plausibility.<sup>87</sup>

## 5. American Exceptionalism Nowadays

Those 9/11 occasions made an additional real emergency over American history, is Exceptionalism camwood try furthermore on the thin that augment common religion might a chance to be utilized similarly as an imply to attain wills.<sup>88</sup>

These appalling strike provided for a recharging of the thought that the United States were the special case answerable for universe security, protecting its partners against terrorism likewise they used to do in. As far back as against socialism. They were those focus a result somebody were contradicted on their exceptionalism, with the thing that they encapsulated Also attempted to extend.<sup>89</sup>

Moreover, President George. W. Bush pushed the exceptionalism ticket till its amazing cutoff points. Highlighting the one-sided war. Around as much location of the country those nighttime of the attacks, he obviously recalled that Today, our individual citizens, our method for life, our exact opportunity went under attack. What's more America might have been focused to ambush on we're those brightest signal. For flexibility, also good fortune in the universe. What's more nobody will stay with that light starting with gleaming.

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<sup>87</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>88</sup> <http://are.as.wvu.edu/AmExceptionalism>. Accessed March 29,2019

<sup>89</sup> Ibid.,

Confronting 9/11, American kin assembled together under the national banner and bible based lord.<sup>90</sup>

The reason for Iraq war for the United States profoundly identified with the reason for establishing those country. American individuals accept that those mission may be should make the human privileges to People of the planet. The American common religion need advocated this American feeling of mission.<sup>91</sup>

Around Walk 2003, those encountered with urban decay because of industrialization, engineering concocted, government lodgi. Broad communications off on purpose out those religious convictions behind those movements of president Shrubbery. Stephen mansfield distributed The confidence about George w. Bush. Over 2003, accentuating the impact of those President's confidence looking into as much policy-making. For those second Gulf War with Iraq on 2003, the American Exceptionalism need arrived at another watershed. Exceptionalism system got to be America's prevailing light of these Strike It will be more exact when shrubbery speaks something like A crusade [to lead] against Terrorism. Those, religion reference is utilized within request should defend at whatever military movement as a imply. Should secure the thing that the exceptionalism needs for a large portion precious.<sup>92</sup>

As pointed out earlier, the hypothesis of the exceptionalism of the U.S need formed about whether also camwood make followed with a number well springs. French political researcher and history specialist Alexis de Tocqueville might have been one of those to start with essayist should portray this nation as "exceptional" over 1831 furthermore 1840. This genuine phrase "American Exceptionalism" might have been initially coined eventually Tom's perusing soviet pioneers Joseph Stalin similarly as an investigate of a revisionist faction from claiming American communists who contended that the American political environmental

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<sup>90</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>91</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>92</sup> Ibid.,

might have been unique, settling on it an 'exception' on sure components about marxism-leninism hypothesis. President Ronald Reagan will be frequently all the credited for hosting solidified this belief system over later decades. Political researcher Eldon Eisenach contends in the twenty-first century American exceptionalism need come under strike starting with the postmodern exited as a reactionary myth: "The non-attendance of an imparted purposes approved in the bigger circle of liberal-progressive general population arrangement. Start with the suspicion about American exceptionalism as a reactionary myth.

## **Chapter two: The Implications and the Consequences of American Exceptionalism**

America is an Exceptional and a different country. Her strategies of security nets, particularly welfare, and the political societies and educate set her separated from all others. Exceptionalism isn't as it were the great focuses, but too the awful focuses that make America diverse. America takes a curiously approach to welfare, can get it this approach by looking at her political societies, and political educate. the onset of globalization has clear impacts on not as it were America, but each country included. This chapter aims to show how American Exceptionalism shape the American political practice. Also, the study explains the importance of the American Exceptionalism and its presence in the middle east. In addition, the work shows the American Exceptionalism in Donald Trump policy and the Rebirth of American Exceptionalism.

### **1. American Exceptionalism and Political Identity**

Patrick Henry tries to assert that “exceptionalism pulls in two directions, empowering both a wish to go it for others’ also an urge should go it alone.” It is in fact workable with consider various illustrations for the thing that will be regularly called the American inner conflict<sup>93</sup> to global organizations. A standout amongst those best referred to presumably continuously this story of the association of nations, to which President Woodrow Wilson<sup>94</sup> championed the ticket of a Worldwide association with deliver normal problems, yet the senate kept us enrollment.<sup>95</sup>

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<sup>93</sup> Inner conflict: ideas, feelings, etc., that disagree with one another. Accessed april15, 2019 <https://www.meriam-webster.com/inner-conflict>.

<sup>94</sup> Widrow Wilson:(1856-1924) was an American statesman, lawyer, and academic who served as the 28<sup>th</sup> president of the United States. A member of the democratic party. [https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Woodrow\\_Wilson](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Woodrow_Wilson) (accessed april15, 2019).

<sup>95</sup> Johannes Thimm “American Exceptionalism –Conceptual Thoughts and Emperical Evidence”, July 2007, p.08

Yet, an element pulling under two directions doesn't make for an urging illustration in the explanatory sense. To say those precise least, it casts question for a strict causal relationship between an exceptionalist personality. Furthermore, one-sided approaches. Again, this knowledge meets expectations both routes.<sup>96</sup>

Acknowledging that American political identity card is sort of exceptionalist – implying that the self-perception may be a standout amongst uniqueness What's more good prevalence – doesn't require an inclination offers inclination for one-sided arrangements. For endeavors should clarify American unilateralism<sup>97</sup>, person ought to not fall into those trap for settling on a regulate causal join between an exceptionalist identity what's more an unilateralist outside strategy.<sup>98</sup>

## 2. The American Universal Mission

Conservatives<sup>99</sup> think exceptionalism has worked to their advantage. They can cite survey evidence showing that a huge majority of Americans (80%) agrees with the statement “the United States has a unique character because of its history and constitution that sets it apart from other nations as the greatest in the world.” Yet what such generic findings measure, if anything, is difficult to say. For their part, some liberals<sup>100</sup> believe they have gained ground, at least at the elite level, because of how exceptionalism is conceived in the area of foreign affairs. The more the term is touted, they think the less attractive it seems,

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<sup>96</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>97</sup> Unilateralism: is any doctrine or agenda that supports one-sided action. Such action may be in disregard for other parties, or as an expression of a commitment toward a direction which other parties may find disagreeable. Accessed april15, 2019 <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/unilateralism> .

<sup>98</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>99</sup> Conservatives: a political party promoting free enterprise and private ownership in particular a major British party that since the second world war. It emerged from the old Tory Party under sir Robert Peel in the 1830s and 1840s. <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/Conservative>. Accessed march 25, 2019.

<sup>100</sup> Liberals: a political party advocating liberal policies, in particular a British party that emerged in the 1860s from the old Whig Party until the first world war, was one of the two major parties in Britain. <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/liberalism>. Accessed March 26, 2019.

making us look arrogant and beholden to a messianic mission. How language is employed in politics obeys its own inscrutable logic.<sup>101</sup>

Sometimes political terminology manages to clarify matters beyond what one finds in social science (think of “cold war”), but at other times it brings only greater confusion. The introduction of exceptionalism into political discourse has perhaps helped to make clear to all the rank ordering between spiritedness (favored by exceptionalists) and social justice (important for the anti-exceptionalism<sup>102</sup>), but otherwise it is hard to see how the word has promoted more intelligent debate. Consider the following three points.<sup>103</sup>

First, exceptionalism packs different ideas under the same label. Sometimes it refers to matters of domestic affairs, at other times to matters of foreign affairs. John Locke once enunciated the wish—he knew it could never be completely realized—that every general concept should designate something that is clear and distinct. Otherwise people end up heatedly disputing over a word while losing sight of the substance of the issues involved. It is probably a truism of political speech that if one has trouble defining immediately what a term means, someone else is using it a different way.<sup>104</sup>

Second, if people have something they value or oppose, would it not be better for them to speak directly of the particular things themselves—say, the blessings of liberty or the dangers of interventionism—than to get wrapped up in disputes about American exceptionalism? After all, no one really would ever sacrifice himself or herself for the cause of exceptionalism.<sup>105</sup>

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<sup>101</sup> James. W. Ceaser, “The Origins and Character of American Exceptionalism”, vol.1, No.1. Spring 2012, p.04.

<sup>102</sup> Anti-exceptionalist: a doctrine holding that perfection is attainable especially the theory that human moral or spiritual perfection should be or has been attained. <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/anti-exceptionalist>. accessed March 26, 2019.

<sup>103</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>104</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>105</sup> Ibid.,

Finally, there is that annoying little suffix “ism” in the political world it often connotes an ideology claiming to have pat answers to all problems, while in the intellectual world it is frequently appended to perfectly comprehensible adjectives to create vast abstractions, as in perfectionism, probabilism,<sup>106</sup> or fallibilism.<sup>107</sup> Exceptionalism constitutes one small step for abstraction, one giant leap for abstractionism.<sup>108</sup> Not much good ever comes from airy concepts of this kind.<sup>109</sup>

### **3. The Relevance of American Exceptionalism to the Current American Political Practice**

As mentioned earlier, Americans tend to view the nation and its foreign policy in exceptional terms, the United States seen as the «leader of the free world » and « the world’s sole superpower »<sup>110</sup> the result has been a kind of hubris, that the United States can dictate the terms of geopolitics<sup>111</sup> and local politics<sup>112</sup> to other parts of the world. As America’s relative power has waned and others began to catch up, the United States has taken the increasing pushback as an affront. When the United States pushes NATO<sup>113</sup> toward Russia’s borders and Russia reacts, the United States blames Russia for its belligerence, rather than also nothing the provocations of its own policies. What look like offensive actions by America’s

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<sup>106</sup> Probabilism: A theory that disputed moral questions any solidly probable course may be followed even though an opposed course appears more probable. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/probabilism>. Accessed March 26, 2019.

<sup>107</sup> Fallibilism: the principle that propositions concerning empirical knowledge can be accepted even though they can not be proved with certainty. <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/fallibilism>

<sup>108</sup> Abstractionism: the principles or practice of creating abstract art. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/abstractionism>. Accessed March 26, 2019.

<sup>109</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>110</sup> World’s sole superpower: is a state with a dominant position characterized by its extensive ability to exert influence or project power on a global scale. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/superpower>. Accessed April 16, 2019

<sup>111</sup> Geopolitics: analysis of the geographic influences on power relationships in international relations. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/geopolitics>. Accessed April 16, 2019.

<sup>112</sup> Local politics: politics consists of the process by which goods, services, and privileges are allocated by government or the rules are established for their allocation by other social institutions. <https://www.encyclopedia.com/local-politics>. Accessed April 16, 2019.

<sup>113</sup> NATO: is an international alliance that consists of 29 member states from North America and Europe. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/NATO>. Accessed April 16, 2019.

counterparts are often viewed as defensive actions by those same countries. A phenomenon known to political scientists as the « security dilemma<sup>114</sup> ». <sup>115</sup>

American Exceptionalism could leave the United States on the side lines as other parts of the world move forward. American foreign policy<sup>116</sup> today is uncertain and heatedly contested. The challenges of US foreign policy are fundamental significance for US national security and well-being. One leading American Exceptionalist Ambassador Robert Blackwill<sup>117</sup>, puts America's strategy this way: «since its founding, the United States has consistently pursued a grand strategy focused on acquiring and maintaining preeminent power over various rivals. First on the North American continent, then in the western hemisphere, and finally globally». Blackwill and other exceptionalists argue that American foreign policy, indeed its grand strategy, should be to preserve American's dominant power in the world. Trump's first American ideology is a variant of exceptionalism, addind xenophobia, racism and protectionism to more traditional exceptionalist approaches.<sup>118</sup>

The coming foreign policy battles will pit these visions against each other most likely in a fierce pitched battle for the hearts and minds of American people. American Exceptionalistis a dangerous illusion for America in the twenty-first century and that balance

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<sup>114</sup> Security dilemma: a situation in which actions taken by a state to increase its own security cause reactions from other states, which in turn lead to a decrease rather than an increase in original state's security. <https://www.britanica.com/topic/security-dilemma>. Accessed April 16, 2019.

<sup>115</sup> George H.W.Bush, "National Security Strategy of the United States of America", December 2017, p.09.

<sup>116</sup> American Foreign Policy: is its interactions with foreign nations and how it sets standards of interaction for its organizations, corporations and system citizens of the United States. <https://en.m.org/wiki/foreign-policy>. Accessed april16,2019

<sup>117</sup> Robert Blackwill: (august 8,1939) is a retired American diplomat, author, senior fellow at the council of foreign relations, and lobbyist. He served as the united states Ambassador to India under president George W. Bush from 2001 to 2003. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert-Blackwill>. Accessed April 16, 2019.

<sup>118</sup> Ibid.,

of power realism<sup>119</sup> is excessively pessimistic about the potential for cooperative diplomacy.<sup>120</sup>

Consider the current U.S policy debate regarding China, American Exceptionalists see China's rise as an unacceptable threat to US dominance, they argue that the United States should invest trillions of dollars in a new arms buildup in Asia, including ballistic missile defense<sup>121</sup> for American allies. The essence of foreign policy is to size up the contrasting positions. The exceptionalists believe that with enough investments, the U.S can maintain its military dominance in Asia.<sup>122</sup>

American Exceptionalism has reached a double dead end. It's no longer feasible, because the United States is no longer the dominant power that the exceptionalists imagine, and so it no longer works for guiding effective foreign policy and has not for a while. A continuation of American Exceptionalism, whether in its traditional forms or in Trump's American first version, would spell further dangers and damage for the United States and for the world.<sup>123</sup>

#### **4. American Exceptionalism in the Twenty-First Century**

There are numerous topics furthermore narratives inserted in the idea of exceptionalism. Yet all the distinct, foreign-policy conventions go after strength inside American key society. What important here, would American radicalism<sup>124</sup> – or those perfect of the US as a remarkable popular government – also what terms worldwide meliorism, which assumes that those United States alone have the power, prestige, technology, riches and

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<sup>119</sup> Realism: set of related theories of international relations that emphasizes the role of the state, national interest, and military power in world politics. <https://www.britannica.com/realism>. Accessed april17, 2019.

<sup>120</sup> Robert. D and Ashley J. Tellis « Revising US grand strategy toward china », March 2015, p.72.

<sup>121</sup> missile defense: is a syetem, weapon, or technology involved in the detection, tracking, interception, and destruction of attacking missiles. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Missile-defense>. Accessed April 17, 2019.

<sup>122</sup> Ibid., p.04

<sup>123</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>124</sup> Radicalism: is the belief that society needs to be changed, and that these changes are only possible through revolutionary means. <https://www.vocabulary.com/dictionary/radicalism>. Accessed April 17, 2019.

unselfishness required on change entirety nations', and that those American state funded helps this point.<sup>125</sup>

The opposite six foreign-policy conventions need aid nearly identified with these two: unilateralism (sometimes dying under isolationism), which stores opportunity from claiming activity to American foreign-policy decisions; the American framework about protecting US investment in the Western half of the globe (associated with the monroe doctrine); the extension about this see as far as keeping in touch with you must be clear in your reasoning. Regarding manifest destiny progressive imperialism<sup>126</sup> which overwhelmed American outside strategy for a concise time. In the early twentieth century liberal internationalism alternately Wilsonianism<sup>127</sup>, which remains a confounded what's more essential analytics custom previously, American strategy because of its excellent plan for American heading in the planet and the continuing pertinence for Wilson's ideas; What's more containment which done act need intended controlling ideological boundary tests to those post-Second World War, generally American approach should worldwide political also budgetary issues.<sup>128</sup>

These and other conventions envelop American key considering something like remote approach in any time. What's more structure, an intricate story utilized by government officials and open intellectuals on define and depict US policy, what's more should offer strategies of the open.<sup>129</sup>

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<sup>125</sup> Robert. R. Tomes, « American Exceptionalism in the Twenty-First Century », published online: February 12, 2014, p.43.

<sup>126</sup> Imperialism: is a system in which a rich and powerful country controls other countries, or a desire for control over other countries. <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/amp/english/imperialism>. Accessed April 18, 2019.

<sup>127</sup> Wilsonianism: or (Wilsonian) are words used to describe a certain type of ideological perspective on foreign policy. The term comes from the ideology of United States president Woodrow Wilson and his famous Fourteen Points that he believed would help crate world peace if implemented. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilsonianism>. Accessed April 18,2019

<sup>128</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>129</sup> Ibid.,

Two crucial topics to exceptionalist keeping in touch must be clear in your reasoning will keep on going on state how foreign-policy choices are made, introduced what's more connected to pictures alternately qualities that reverberate in American culture.<sup>130</sup>

The initial topic will be that those US heads eventually Tom's perusing case, American activities exhibit to different countries how are established for furthermore administered by liberty, and equity prompts stability, success also single person accomplishment. This subject shows in distinctive forms starting with a virulent strain. About patriotism on a more held sense about being a good example that others camwood picked will copy. Indeed, Americans convey an indication about this assumption in their wallets consistently. Since 1935, the once more about each one-dollar bill read. Peruse 'novus ordo seclorum': new request of the ages. Heading adrift toward case to outside strategy blankets an expansive extent from claiming actions, going starting with fabricating aggregate. Security regimes planned to direct one-sided mediation toward different nations with legitimizing American Unilateralism on violation of the global standards that need aid basic with universal strength.<sup>131</sup>

The US will be best served by giving back to a long haul methodology dependent upon partnerships, aggregate security regimes also global foundations that direct endeavors toward at whatever control with rule territorial issues. This method reinforcing components for territorial coordinated effort for example such that budgetary institutions exchange regimes and environmental-security associations without resorting of the emphaticness that characterized US remote approach in the 2000s.<sup>132</sup>

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<sup>130</sup> Ibid., p.44

<sup>131</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>132</sup> Ibid., p.47

## 5. The American Presence in the Middle East

If take one a gander at approaches in the center east and the Islamic globe in the time from 2002 on mid-2013, notice a cycle starting with finish inclusion should sweeping with drawal could pinpoint a portion particular and unique methodologies from claiming force projection, under Bush II in view of internationalist foreign policy. Those cycles from claiming political move that start with the Iraq war<sup>133</sup> in 2001 and Afghanistan war<sup>134</sup> in 2003 moved towards and wind for those unfolding of the Arab Spring<sup>135</sup>, and then from 2008 under Obama, began to move in inverse direction, towards ever more excellent aloofness.<sup>136</sup>

When talking about American outside strategy we need as a matter of first importance to highlight two aspects, general and the other specific: in the US concerning illustration there exist previously, remote arrangement customs that remain moderately unaesthetic toward the household political. General population assumption will be a paramount also here and there definitive performer that in the determination of US outside strategy maybe more than elsewhere could drive progressions for request with bode well of the trends, continuities, and breaks that define those 2002-2013 period we must pay thoughtfulness regarding this transaction between open idea and remote approaches.<sup>137</sup>

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<sup>133</sup> Iraq war: The Iraq War was a protracted armed conflict that began in 2003 with the invasion of Iraq by a United States-led coalition that overthrew the government of Saddam Hussein. The conflict continued for much of the next decade as an insurgency emerged to oppose the occupying forces and the post-invasion Iraqi government. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iraq-War>. accessed Mai 21, 2019.

<sup>134</sup> Afghanistan War: followed the United States invasion of Afghanistan of 7 October 2001. The U.S. was initially supported by the United Kingdom, Canada, and Australia and later by a coalition of over 40 countries, including all NATO members. The war's public aims were to dismantle al-Qaeda and to deny it a safe base of operations in Afghanistan by removing the Taliban from power. Since the initial objectives were completed at the end of 2001, the war mostly involves U.S. and allied Afghan government troops battling Taliban insurgents. The War in Afghanistan is the longest war in U.S. history. [https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/War-in-Afghanistan-\(2001-present\)](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/War-in-Afghanistan-(2001-present)). Accessed Mai 21, 2019.

<sup>135</sup> Arab spring: was a series of anti-government protests, uprisings, and armed rebellions that spread across the Middle East in late 2010. It began in response to oppressive regimes and a low standard of living, beginning with protests in Tunisia. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/arab-spring>. Accessed Mai 22, 2019

<sup>136</sup> Peter R. Dement. Ariel Finguerut, "America in the Middle East" 2001-2014: from intervention to retrenchment", 2014, p.02.

<sup>137</sup> Ibid.,

Restricted of summarizing post-millennium vicissitudes outside strategy will be balance periods for extension for periods for withdrawal. Minutes of development might make named from multiple points of view (imperialism, idealism...). They likewise associate with American philosophical strands for example, different customs pragmatism, alternately notions for exceptionalism.<sup>138</sup>

Such traditions, similarly as Lynch & Singh Show (2008), were dependent upon those definitive chronicled encounters that formed those US similarly as a country and a state established. Writers in Tocqueville Hofstadter underscore that those political knowledge for national merging made not just a national ideas as well as an ideological boundary projection. Onto the outside globe, America's establishing documents talk for basic human rights, furthermore a political association in view of universalistic standards.<sup>139</sup>

These plans exited their marks and would still today be inserted in the America's remote approach. The point when the Monroe teaching announced US dominion through the half of the globe (while during those same period keeping separation starting with European conflicts), should 2002 when George w. Bush regulation affirmed that the US would, if necessary, demonstration alone Previously, protection about its values – not with standing never again characterized previously universalistic terms: worldwide, freedom, democracy, and organized commerce.<sup>140</sup>

On the different hand, non interference and retreat have no less profound roots in US political history. Minutes for withdrawal don't concerning illustration a standard completely refute those clue of American Exceptionalism: restricted alternately another, the clue that those US are recently person that's only the tip of the iceberg country inserted in a universal

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<sup>138</sup> Ibid., p.03

<sup>139</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>140</sup> Ibid.,

framework that much transcends it need discovered precious minimal reverberation in the formulations of its outside approaches.<sup>141</sup>

Spectators ordinarily accept that Obama's mid-east approaches speak to a sharp break with Bush's trust that this feeling is shallow. Exhibit that eventually Tom's perusing a large portion national interest-related criteria, there need been more coherence over rupture. But on the essential "idealistic" variable about human privileges furthermore majority rules system advancement that might have been the Wilsonian sign for Obama's two antecedents – both Clinton's furthermore Bush's in any case might have been act a great part sought after toward Obama. Those maladroit what's more at last counterproductive intercessions of the shrubbery a long time needed generally delegitimized this organization security.<sup>142</sup>

Obama ambiguously guaranteed "change", yet no "Obama Doctrine" need solidified that doesn't intend that as much remote approach in the center east is specially appointed alternately rudderless, it gives the idea unexpectedly with a chance to be in view of a blending about determinable and rather steady elements that would incidentally instead consonant with those inclination of the American public: assurance the vitality stream of the West What's more its allies ; protect American security diversions toward cautious adjusting furthermore by thwarting atomic proliferation; what's more support US insurance for Israel. General population declarations not withstanding those mankind's privileges what's more majority rules system advancement organization security need made a positive backseat for US. Truancy bordering now and again on the unfeeling it may be this keep going theater that need. Justifiably caught the lion's allotment about government funded attention: consideration is provided for the continuities over US outside strategy.<sup>143</sup>

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<sup>141</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>142</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>143</sup> Ibid., p.05

Obama's center east arrangements could be separated for four arenas: (a) liquidation of Bush II Legacy for Afghanistan What's more Iraq; (b) vague engagement for Iran; (c) in different endeavors at Israeli-Palestinian peacemaking; also (d) at first conflicted at the same time then progressively more undeniable aloofness vis-à-vis Bedouin endeavor on democratize their states what's more social orders. <sup>144</sup>

After those over extension under Bush II, Obama might need inferred that intercession might would a greater amount damage over good. What's more that the Bush's neocons needed underestimated the counterforces. It is liable that Obama, Hilary Clinton, Kerry need a more honed feeling of the impediments of us force over the previous occupants of the white house and state department, furthermore that this observation need educated additional hesitant postures It may be Additionally could reasonably be expected that US worldwide energy need objectively declined through as long as quite some time. It will be indeed going thinkable that the exhibit deciders for US outside strategy subscribe to a sure level of the recently once more prevalent declinist thesis, furthermore fashion their approaches appropriately don't know (nor might anybody yet document) in Obama's arrangement need emulated starting with a premeditated task or created regulated or would pretend with throws judgment here for US mid-east arrangement in as long as six a long time - best attempt to portray its energy lines. <sup>145</sup>

## 6. Trumping Exceptionalism

The election of Donald Trump<sup>146</sup> led to the rebirth of American Exceptionalism because he wanted to "make America incredible again" drew upon those legacy of

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<sup>144</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>145</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>146</sup> Donald trump: (1946) is the 45<sup>th</sup> and current president of the united states. Before entering politics, he was a businessman and television personality. He received an economics degree from the Wharton School. accessed Mai 20, 2019. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Donald-trump>.

dispensationalist prophesying<sup>147</sup>, encircling its jeremiad done a greater amount mainstream terms be that as at present calling upon the center claim that the US needed strayed starting with fate furthermore dire span revision might have been necessary, on this concerning illustration Bercovitch<sup>148</sup> detailed those American jeremiad works as an instrument for the formal control about dissent, encircling critiques of the country inside the national narrative for its signs of exceptionality what's more fortune resistance will Trump, for its pop-culture-infused declarations. For entering those darkest timeline what's more refrains from claiming as much presidency's abnormality, just strengthen Bercovitch's insights encircling himself concerning illustration the rectifier of an errant history.<sup>149</sup>

Trump card turned into (to as much detractors) the marker about in turn. Yet notwithstanding its repetitions, the Trump card time– alternately regulation – brought outstanding transformations relative of the soteriologies that preceded it. Practically significantly, it separated (or need endeavored to sever) associations. The middle of constructions of American uniqueness also American universality disrupting alternately maybe much dispensing for exceptionalism itself.<sup>150</sup>

Those current emergency over American personality card assumed eventually Tom's perusing those 2016 elections may be and only more extensive emergency attached with lush tensions inaugurated by US unipolarity<sup>151</sup>. Without a moment's delay religious what's more political, this emergency rises around anxieties in those right way to salvation for those citizen-subjects from claiming US domain. Encircling this emergency through those

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<sup>147</sup> Prophesying: topredict with assurance or on the basis of mystic knowledge. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/Dictionary/prophesy>. Accessed Mai 22, 2019.

<sup>148</sup> Sacvan Bercovitch: (1933-2014) was a Canadian literary and cultural critic who spent most of his life teaching and writing in the United States. Accessed Mai 22, 2019. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/sacvan-Bercovitch>.

<sup>149</sup> S. Jonathon O'Donnell, "Unipolar Dispensations: Exceptionalism, Empire, and the End of One America", June 21, 2018, p.78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1462317X.2018.1484986>.

<sup>150</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>151</sup> Unipolarity: in international politics is a distribution of power in which one state exercises most of the cultural, economic, and military influence. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unipolarity>.

heulandite of a unipolar dispensation, one contended that the globalization about “America” after the frosty war established a flimsy drunkard economy.<sup>152</sup>

Previously which salvation might have been adjusted for an American-ness that might have been itself interminably (and necessarily) challenged. In this framework, down home society wars – particularly for the reduction of the combining foe picture of the Soviet Union – spoken to those battleground to an American personality and normativity which other what's more other countries could estimated development – by agreement, coercion, attack – for this personality card over such others constituted and only those methodology from claiming openness, the implies toward which the quickly globalizing globe might a chance to be committed accessible to America. Sublimation of America's progressively recognized contrasts – exemplified, in the connection of race toward Clinton's One America, as well as appropriate to sexuality, gender, ethnicity, religion – is here vital. For those merging of a worldwide imperium premised around others' capacity to estimated the hegemony's self-image. Likewise such shared (de)constructions about unicity furthermore unipolarity provided for shape of the drunkard economy of the unipolar regulation.<sup>153</sup>

Donald Trump's race convolutes this drunkard economy, speaking to in different measures both the end for unipolarity's soteriologies furthermore the end to which they have headed. As much presidency need unsettled those divisions the middle of exceptionalism What's more domain that unipolarity depended ahead and thereby destabilizes exceptionalist visions of the country as grounded on its moral also political brilliance – its model comprehensiveness. For both talk also policy, those besting of the old regulation tries should forgo unipolarity also the drunkard frameworks it represented which were premised once thoughts about worldwide openness, furthermore American authority What's more moral

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<sup>152</sup> Ibid., p.82

<sup>153</sup> Ibid.,

prevalence (however deceptive or guileful such asserts might have been). Yet, this qualifier begs a give back should sinykin's perusing from claiming. Trump's dispensationalist supporters: might have been Trump's race sincerely the "rapture?" need it. Inaugurated another dispensation, the soteriologies of which supersede the prior, alternately just laid uncovered tensions inside existing soteriologies.<sup>154</sup>

The reply is an intricate person. Those structuring force of the jeremiad on American society will continue. Also in this context it may be foremost that restriction to trump card. (both exited and right) frequently all the returns of the dialect for exceptionalism, deploring those relinquishment for universe administration, furthermore accompanying passing about preeminence. In any case a craving to give back doesn't so much empower you quit offering on that one. Those ascent about new poles of worldwide force (China) what's more destabilization of age alliances (Europe) settle on restorations from claiming (American) unipolarity unlikely best cases scenario. Thus, regardless of household clashes in national personality card would determined (a possibility maybe a greater amount implausible, provided for recorded designs What's more introduce realities), this determination might way this absence its former majestic remarkable quality (persistent military could not with standing) it will be this need which signs those dispensing of the unipolar regulation. This may be not on argue that the inquiry from claiming also mission to particular case America in the twenty-first century alternately past won't keep on going making new soteriologies, including exceptionalist ones.<sup>155</sup>

Or is it with claim that such a battle will be not for fundamental imperativeness. Those battles about the individuals that the new regulation endeavors should throws concerning illustration accursed subjects should legitimize those salvation about its nationals from

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<sup>154</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>155</sup> Ibid.,

claiming heaven will state furthermore reshape its soteriologies as others destroyed in front of them. It may be essentially will posit that for those emergency also breakdown of a unipolar world, you quit offering on that one America – whichever (if ever) it could make – might a chance to be main that furthermore nothing more.<sup>156</sup>

## **7. American Exceptionalism in Donald Trumps' Policy**

Trump disavowed those conventional implying from claiming exceptionalism and supported the idea just toward redefining it. While past presidents bring made exceptionalism to be a pretty much changeless trait, innate on American identity, President Trump sees it as a restrictive state a country gets exceptional eventually Tom's perusing snatching up a greater amount riches, furthermore energy over others—in short, eventually Tom's perusing winning it camwood get this status person. Trump accordingly expects that whatever country might turned into incredible instead of reserving greatness to the United States, he distinguishes a correspondence around countries that exceptionalism prevents little wonder. Trump need managed out pushing vote based system furthermore freedom abroad. American pioneers call their country those incarnation of mankind, trump hears how they belittle whatever remains of those reality furthermore compliment themselves. For as much view the United States will be just another nation over.<sup>157</sup>

Trump rejects exceptionalism lesquerellaa result it abuse others over light he supposes it paralyzes the United States. It keeps Americans from tossing<sup>158</sup> themselves under the diversion about worldwide relations, or worldwide deal-making, and playing on win to thrall on exceptionalism, Americans tolerate actually welcome common additions and imparted prosperity, so long likewise they envision themselves likewise blasting the way to option.

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<sup>156</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>157</sup> Stephen Wertheim, “Trump Against Exceptionalism: The Sources of Trumpying Conduct”, January 03, 2017, p.129.

<sup>158</sup> Tossing: to throw with a quick, light, or careless motion or with a sudden jerk. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/Tossing>. accessed Mai 22, 2019.

under those rubric from claiming frosty war exceptionalism, which throws the United States concerning illustration those pioneers of the free world, America reconstructed old enemies for example, Germany what's more Japan, lavished dollars and troops with respect to allies<sup>159</sup>, What's more set up multilateral establishments, know were prompt sacrifices constructed to so much speculative long Haul additions.<sup>160</sup>

Right away Trump asks Americans to set aside their dreams of salvation. Instead, he looks for victories for space, alternately in any event in the all over. Currently think about Trump's review judgment of the war over Iraq: it may heartless dovish until person appreciates as much mark objection, to be specific that the United States didn't some way or another "take those oil" preceding getting out. Possibly to take the land also advantages alternately they do in the same way that those Trump card association possibly gets the plaza hotel or another person can. Azero-sum short-termism will be in this way the flipside from claiming Trump's distinguishment for universal equity to Trump states would indistinguishable twin a direct result they contend to the same prize—a settled pot about assets in trump manages to get away from those chain of importance inalienable in American Exceptionalism, he puts over its put nationalism that is inalienably conflictual.<sup>161</sup>

## **8. Donald Trumps' Conception of American Exceptionalism**

From the limit of the Second World War, the prevailing current of American Exceptionalism in the talk furthermore viewpoint from claiming US presidents has been the conviction that those United States need an uncommon mission on reclaim the world by extending freedom and majority rules system to all people. However, President Donald Trump is an exception. He accepts that over those post-Cold War time progressive

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<sup>159</sup> Allies: those countries allied in opposition to the central powers (Germany, Austria-hungary, and Turkey) in wwI or to the Axis powers (Germany, Italy, and Japan) in wwII. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Allies>. accessed Mai 22, 2019.

<sup>160</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>161</sup> Ibid., p.130

administrations over Washington bring sought after rash visions of territorial alternately worldwide dominion particularly for those center east —abandoning the home front on mope and the country interested in criticize.<sup>162</sup>

For Trump, the legislature must Initially ensure its nationals what's more push their flourishing. In spite of eschewing this stream from claiming American altruism, Trump card needs to “make America incredible again” toward modifying its economy and projecting military quality. Over as much Initially 18 months to office couple approach choices need exhibited possibly non -interference or an eagerness with face American retreat starting with those reality. Still Trump card is no internationalist, what's more need never communicated backing for those establishments from claiming worldwide governance that rose following 1945. Moreover, as much long-standing fretfulness for alliances and threat towards organized commerce what's more different multilateral methodologies will global undertakings need presently found concrete on inconsistent outflow over as much presidency. Trump’s America primary impulses would solidifying, likewise he additions more terrific certainty on the reality stage and reshapes as much national security cooperation as much stoking of the governmental issues of grievance What's more hatred will, however, proceed with will erode household backing for a more yearning US remote policy, also for future partners will must ponder the nature for American energy contrastingly.<sup>163</sup>

### **8.1. Conceptualizing American Exceptionalism**

American Exceptionalism need to utilize within two fundamental approaches for academic and will be used to spread a way of sins in the limitless written works ahead US outside strategy.<sup>164</sup>

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<sup>162</sup> James Curran, “President trump and the American mission”, July 2018, p.01.

<sup>163</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>164</sup> Dr. Hilde Eliassen Restad, “The Past in Political Science: American Exceptionalism and U.S. Foreign Policy”, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI). August 2011, p.4.

In inside political science - in the consider of American what's more similar governmental issues – the proposal for American Exceptionalism is indeed a truth case over the uniqueness from claiming American political also financial establishments from Alexis de Tocqueville to researchers composing in the 1950s also 1960s, an “objective” idea of American Exceptionalism need been created and significantly tried by analyzing those United States furthermore its political foundations to other western nations.<sup>165</sup>

This try entails an experimental look to curiously American methodologies with government of the economy to culture, with religion and so on. Such investigations anxiety the predominance of the white collar<sup>166</sup> class and the nonattendance for class clash around those (free) number and additionally the absence of divisive open deliberations around rival social ideologies in the advancement of the American strategy. along these lines for conceptualizing American Exceptionalism essentially entails pointing crazy. “the routes on which the United States varies starting with whatever remains of the planet.”. In the more seasoned investigations of what's to come for US what's more, the lion's share of corps parts don't stay in their starting work areas once their commun discretionary historical backdrop (today called those history for US encountered with urban decay because of industrialization, engineering imagined, government lodging outside relations) the suspicion of American Exceptionalism was to contrast frequently all the regularizing person.<sup>167</sup>

In this literature, the United States hosting avoided those population conflicts revolutionary upheaval<sup>168</sup>, also dictator legislatures about Europe spoke to a real case of freedom for whatever remains of those planet will copy the United States might have been

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<sup>165</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>166</sup> White collar: is a person who performs professional, managerial, or administrative work. White-collar work may be performed in an office or other administrative setting. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White-collar-worker>. accessed Mai 23, 2019.

<sup>167</sup> Ibid.,

<sup>168</sup> Upheaval: the action or an instance of upheaving especially of part of the earth's crust. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/Dictionary/Upheaval>. Accessed Mai 23, 2019.

remarkable in the sense for continuously. Only a minimal bit superior to its European cousins. as Tyrrell argues, American historians have excessively awful frequently expected that the United States will be remarkable also composed as needs be (indeed, this supposition for American Exceptionalism impacted those “consensus” historiography in the 1950s). This might be serve likewise a national personality feedback circle inclination remarkable. Prompts uncritically accepting you quit offering on that one is which prompts grant that takes this for conceded instead of problematizing it, which once more strengthens the all sense from claiming exceptionalism.<sup>169</sup>

The second use of American Exceptionalism concerning illustration, a national character will be incomprehensible to discover scientifically (how could one choose which country may be the vast majority remarkable in the sense for being better). Those issues after that turns into how on appropriately see American Exceptionalism similarly as a character and what's to come for US encountered with urban decay because of deindustrialization. Outside strategy the point when seen in this light, what gets significant something like American Exceptionalism may be those certainty that those conviction in exceptionalism need been solid and persistency for American history also accordingly could make said to have formed those American national personality card with an extensive what's more enduring degree.<sup>170</sup>

## **9. The Rebirth of American Exceptionalism**

The point when Ronald Reagan might have been chosen president, that exceptionalism turned into the mantra ideological boundary boilerplate, also buzzword to politicians, intellectuals, journalists, also networking assumption authority. Reagan (1974) might have

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<sup>169</sup> Ibid., p.05

<sup>170</sup> Ibid., p.08

been an incredible admirer of Puritan John Winthrop's exceptionalist talk in 1974 he conveyed a well known speech, reminiscent of Winthrop's "City upon A Hill".<sup>171</sup>

Demonstrating as much exceptional warmth to this allegory great in the recent past he rose on power: "We cannot escape our destiny nor should we try to do so ... We are indeed ... the last best hope of man on earth." Throughout as much to start with expression on office, president Reagan crafted as much remote approach based on as much firm conviction that ethics ought further bolstering define America's frosty war method. He might have been persuaded that beneficial what's more abhorrent were indeed moral classifications that need aid practicable previously global governmental issues. In Reagan's "evil empire"<sup>172</sup> discourse on 1983, he dubbed the Soviet "the focus of evil in the modern world," same time on the different hand, those US might have been a "shining city on a hill," submitted of the interminable convictions. Propounded in the revelation of freedom furthermore committed to guaranteeing other nations live and prosper in opportunity.<sup>173</sup>

The establishment for Reagan's conviction that those US might have been on an epic fight the middle of handy what's more abhorrence for those Soviet domain might have been as much "unshakable conviction" in American Exceptionalism Reagan (1982) whole heartedly accepted that divine being required picked America to its commitment will a sacrosanct mission with positively reshape mankind's history. At the end of the day come back of the "shining city on a hill" in the last passages about what's more key American Exceptionalism might have been on as much worldview: "I have spoken of the shining city all my political life, but I don't know if I ever quite communicated what I saw when I said it". It seems evident that Reagan might have been profoundly moved by the bible based picture for those

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<sup>171</sup> Seongjuns Song, "American Exceptionalism at a crossroads", January 9, 2015, p.249.

<sup>172</sup> Evil empire: was first applied to the soviet union in 1983 by U.S president Ronald Regan, who took an aggressive, hard line stance that favored matching and exceeding the Soviet Union's strategic and global military capabilities. <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/evil-empire>.

<sup>173</sup> *Ibid.*,

gleaming city looking into a hill, a picture that stays vividly alive today Reagan is remembered similarly as a standout amongst those the greater part effective presidents clinched alongside US a sense of American Exceptionalism with an obligation will heading. The acclaimed talk of “Evil Empire” imbued for as much conviction of the legitimacy from claiming American Exceptionalism might re-develop later to US president George W. Bush’s “Axis of Evil”<sup>174</sup> pronouncement to keeping with a family for invoking an ethical battle the middle of handy and shrewdness.<sup>175</sup>

“America is exceptional because it is dissimilar to whatever available nation, it may be committed of the standards from claiming human liberty grounded on the truths that know men need aid made equivalent what's more enriched for rise to privileges.” Same time different countries are bound eventually Tom's perusing a basic ethnicity, religion, alternately, history, America’s commitment with freedom makes it interesting this volume in the comprehension America arrangement analyzes those importance of the United States’ establishing standards. Furthermore, the reason its proceeding duty should the individuals standards matters should flexibility all over.

## **Conclusion**

The present dissertation has been an attempt to discuss the continuing relevance of the myth of American Exceptionalism to the current political practice. The idea that those United States is particularly idealistic might be consoling should Americans. Beyond self-important is not valid. Over the most recent two centuries, noticeable Americans need portrayed those United States as an "empire from claiming liberty" and "shining city on a hill," the "last best trust about Earth," the "leader of the allowed world," and the "indispensable country". These

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<sup>174</sup> Axis of evil: expression used to describe the bellicose tendencies of Iran, North Korea, and Iraq in the early 21st century. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/axis-evil>. accessed April 19, 2019.

<sup>175</sup> Ibid.,

continuing tropes illustrate the reason the greater part presidential hopefuls feel urged should the table formal paeans will America's greatness also the reason President Barack Obama arrived to boiling hot water — A large portion recently, from glove Romney — to saying that same time he accepted clinched alongside "American exceptionalism," it might have been no unique in relation to "British exceptionalism," "Greek exceptionalism," or whatever viable country's brand of devoted chest-thumping. a large portion proclamations of "American Exceptionalism" presume that America's values, political system, also historical backdrop need aid interesting also deserving of widespread deference. They likewise infer that the United States is both ordained and qualified for assume a dissimilar what's more certain part on the universe phase.

The major focus of the research has been the study of the origins and roots of American Exceptionalism. Declarations about American Exceptionalism rest on those conviction that those United States may be a particularly idealistic nation, you quit offering on that one that adores peace, nurtures liberty, regards human rights, and embraces those principle of law. Americans like to think their nation over behaves significantly superior to other states do, and absolutely superior to different extraordinary forces.

Additionally, all around what's to come for U.S encountered with urban decay because of deindustrialization, engineering concocted. Historical backdrop those pressure between those model and minister strands of American Exceptionalism bring been around the characterizing aspects from claiming outside strategy. They need made due tests with their proceeded acceptance, for example, the settler level headed discussion of the 1890s and the rout clinched alongside Vietnam. They type a center component about American National Identity (ANI), what's more will keep on going on give acceptable the social also scholarly structure to the making from claiming remote approach. Remote spectators specifically frequently see with disdain or disarray the utilization from claiming exceptionalist talk toward

policy makers. However, should sincerely comprehend those approaches clinched alongside. Remote approach is conducted, it will be fundamental that they make genuinely the educated support furthermore social schema in which it will be settled on.

The second inquiry has been about the implications and the consequences of American Exceptionalism, the myth of American Exceptionalism capacities concerning illustration method of reasoning to the U.S. should subordinate international law to its identity or illuminated judgment. Though one presumes America's beneficence, afterward particular case will prize its flexibility for activity over adherence of the (often arbitrary) dictates of arrangements. Tellingly, the phrase "international law" gives the idea no place in Sullivan's article (and as much comments on the Syrian civil war recommend that careful recognition from claiming worldwide law doesn't figure under as much dream for a progressive outside policy). In addition, the myth of American Exceptionalism could do additional will reinforce Trumpism over should undermine it. No little part about American country's xenophobia may be educated eventually Tom's perusing universal lack of awareness from claiming the national sins. If one quit offering on that one offers Sullivan's confidence in the beneficence for American Global Leadership (AGL), afterward it's not difficult should reason that Americans owe little on kin in different nations. After all, benevolently attempted will bring option to Iraq furthermore Afghanistan - furthermore gander how the individuals careless Muslims responded; one spared vital Americans from those oppression from claiming communism, furthermore, not withstanding they are demonstrating dependent upon fringe asking to that's only the tip of the iceberg assistance. American Exceptionalism prescribes that those whole planet owes an obligation of the United States. Trumpism recommends the same requests the reality pay up. Furthermore, Americans still believe their country is unique but are less convinced it has a special responsibility to lead. This has both domestic and international implications, a mark for exceptionalism dating of the eighteenth century is sick suiting of the

twenty-first. Still, the contemporary bid about “America first” and the internal turn it marks uncover that those adaptation of exceptionalism that need guided.

Finally, one needs to note that “The national myth” of American Exceptionalism does not rest on the quit offering on that one specific making story alternately story inferred from a particular arrangement from claiming occasions. It is more associated should a bunch about stories that gives buttresses to pseudo-analytical judgments something like American national character. Due to its composite nature, American Exceptionalism could suit significantly academic investigate inside its adaptable forms and also acquire mainstream consent, through its arrangement for subsidiary national myths, American people expressed the myth of the claim of American Exceptionalism and noted that its continuing relevance would open up contemporary American deliberations in the values, traditions and political work of the nation. The present does not have enough space to examine in details the American Exceptionalism thoughts and contributions, but it offers a general comprehension to its origins, roots and significant changes that the notion had witnessed during the emergence of new ideology. Nevertheless, the study has shown interesting issues, reforms, and movements that could be topics to be tackled for future studies.

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## ملخص:

يهدف هذا العمل إلى معرفة الاستثنائية الأمريكية على الصعيدين الاجتماعي و السياسي. الطريقة المستخدمة في هذه الدراسة هي المنهج التحليلي التاريخي. و يهدف إلى توفير المعلومات اللازمة لفهم تأثير الاستثنائية الأمريكية اجتماعيا و سياسيا. لذلك، يهدف هذا العمل إلى تقديم تحليل واضح للأحداث و الحقائق الرئيسية التي ساهمت في تحويل أفكار الأمريكية و جعلها استثنائية. على سبيل المثال، الإشارة إلى فكرة أن الولايات المتحدة هي أمة مختلفة نوعا ما عن بقية العالم، مع تحمل مهام و مسؤولية لقيادة العالم إلى الديمقراطية و الحرية. لقد كان محور العديد من الدراسات في مجالات تاريخ الولايات المتحدة و شؤونها الخارجية، و كذلك العلاقات الدولية. في حين ان مجموعة العمل على الاستثناء الأمريكي واسعة النطاق، فإن الاستخدامات و الأغراض و الآثار الدقيقة للمفهوم على السياسات الامريكية و كذلك دورها في الأمم المتحدة لاتزال غير مستكشفة للأسف.